

Supreme Court Statpack

October Term 2024-2025

(Extended Version)



EmpiricalSCOTUS
Viewing the Supreme Court in an Entirely New Light
Compiled by Adam Feldman (J.D., Ph.D.) and Jake S. Truscott (Ph.D.)

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For additional data and accompanying analysis, please visit
[EmpiricalSCOTUS](#) or [Contact Us](#).

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Preface

The enclosed report represents the culmination of a ten-month effort to provide summary statistics and corresponding analysis for the Supreme Court’s 2024 Term (October 2024 to June 2025), which we hope to replicate for future terms. It is intended to serve principally as an appendix for the SCOTUSblog Statpack ([Available Here](#)) with additional metrics related to oral arguments and the Court’s docket.

Our goal was to provide a comprehensive overview of the term while recognizing that much of what we offer remains surface-level data. In recent years, some have taken exception to how data such as these are used, particularly as it relates to drawing generalizable claims of the Court and its Justices. We would like to take the time to state our position on these concerns:

First, we fully recognize that our data provides only surface-level inferences. As many have pointed out, the Court retains considerable discretion with respect to the size and scope of its docket. Indeed, a considerable majority of the Court’s decision-making is determining which appeals will *not* receive review, rather than what will. It is not lost on us that the population of orally argued and decided cases in the 2024 term are not fully emblematic of the Court’s broader decision-making. While we do provide statistics on the docket more generally, we advise pursuing additional scholarship focusing on this area.

Second, our summary analyses do not make distinctions between cases of varying importance to the national discourse. Not because we fail to recognize that these distinctions obviously exist, but because our goal is to provide an overview of the Justices’ most observable decision-making behaviors – irrespective of the broader importance some of these decisions may have compared to others. In short, they are numbers – nothing more, nothing less. There is no underlying agenda in our decision to present topline statistics.

Finally, we recognize that these data do not belong to us in perpetuity. Once we have published our report, any person, outlet, or entity are free to use them - just as we have been facilitating open access to our data throughout the term. Nonetheless, we ask those who read our report to be conscientious of the fact that we cannot control - nor do we particularly wish to control - how they are used. The Supreme Court retains special significance in our national discourse, and its decisions can surely draw considerable divisions among observers. Some readers may take exception to how others choose to interpret these data. We ask that you not hold it against us.

We would like to give special thanks to Vikram Narasimhan, Zachary Shemtob, Sarah Isgur, Kelsey Dallas, and all those who offered guidance and research assistance in the development of this report.

- Adam Feldman (J.D., Ph.D.)¹
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¹ Adam Feldman serves as chief proprietor of the EmpiricalSCOTUS blog and the Legalytics Substack. He is also the principal for the legal data consulting firm *EmpiriLaw*.

² Jake S. Truscott is an Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Florida.

Data Availability & Disclosure

We are particularly grateful to the organized efforts of those maintaining the [Supreme Court Database](#), which is principally hosted by Pennsylvania State University and Washington University (St. Louis, Missouri).³ Their data was pivotal for constructing longitudinal analyses that place the Justices' decision-making during the 2024 term into the broader scope of history.

Apart from data used to develop longitudinal analyses, this report was compiled independently and drew on a multitude of resources to sufficiently track developments and behaviors expressed in the Court's oral arguments, decisions, and docket, among other things. These include, but are not limited to, the Supreme Court's [Official Website](#), [Oyez](#), and [Justia](#), among others.

All data used to compile this report will be available [HERE](#). There you will find a collection of CSV (.csv) files containing data relevant to the accompanying analyses on *Decisions* provided in this report. An extended report providing more comprehensive analyses, including those related to the Court's Oral arguments and its Docket, will be available at [EmpiricalSCOTUS.com](#)

We are, of course, happy to provide any additional insights and guidance on replication of data and other analysis in this report. For help, please [Contact Us](#).

We ask that any publication incorporating these data or other material from our report provide a corresponding citation acknowledging the authors, SCOTUSBlog, The Dispatch, EmpiricalSCOTUS, and any relevant data sources indicated with the enclosed tabular information.

³Harold J. Spaeth, Lee Epstein, et al. 2023 Supreme Court Database, Version 2023 Release 1. URL: [Supremecourtdatabase.org](https://supremecourtdatabase.org)

Oral Arguments



Photo Credit: REUTERS/Jonathan Ernst

Table 1: What's Included (Oral Arguments)

Area	Topic	Description
Attorneys	Demographics	Demographic break-downs of arguing attorneys, including: Gender, Law School, and other metrics related to SCOTUS Clerkships
Justice Participation	Justices (Words)	Aggregate (term-level) bar chart and sitting-level break-downs re: volume of words uttered by Justice.
	Justices (Time)	Aggregate bar chart and sitting-level breakdowns re: extent of time speaking by Justice.
Attorney Participation	Attorneys (Words)	Aggregate bar chart and sitting-level breakdowns re: volume of words uttered by arguing attorneys.
	Attorneys (Time)	Aggregate bar chart and sitting-level breakdowns re: extent of time speaking by arguing attorneys.
Justice-Attorney Interaction	Engagement	Sitting-level breakdowns of Attorney-Justice interactions.

Attorney Information (Demographics)

Figure 1: Demographic Breakdowns of Arguing Attorneys (October Term 2024)

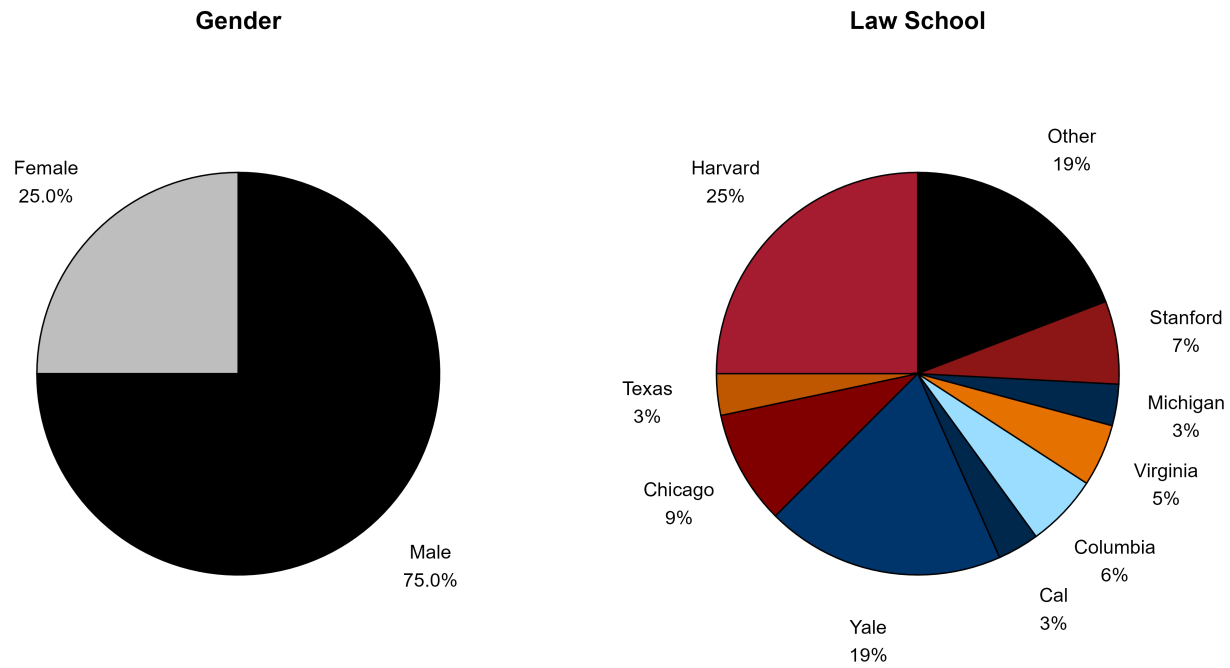
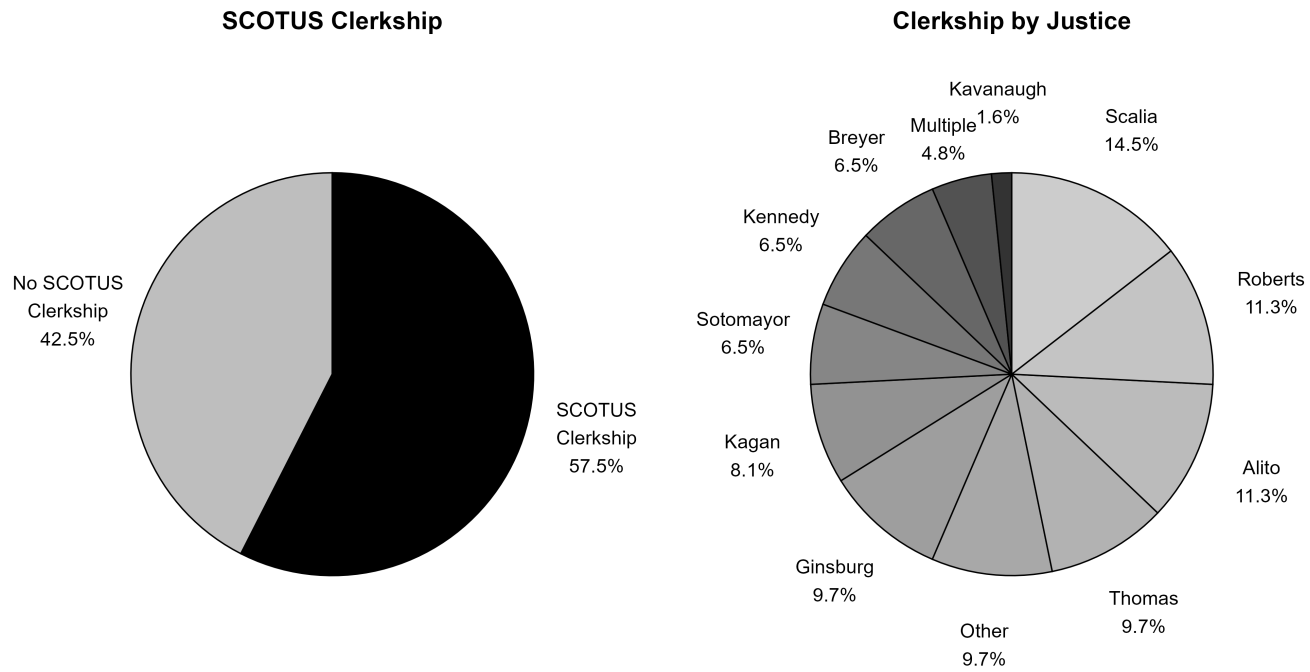
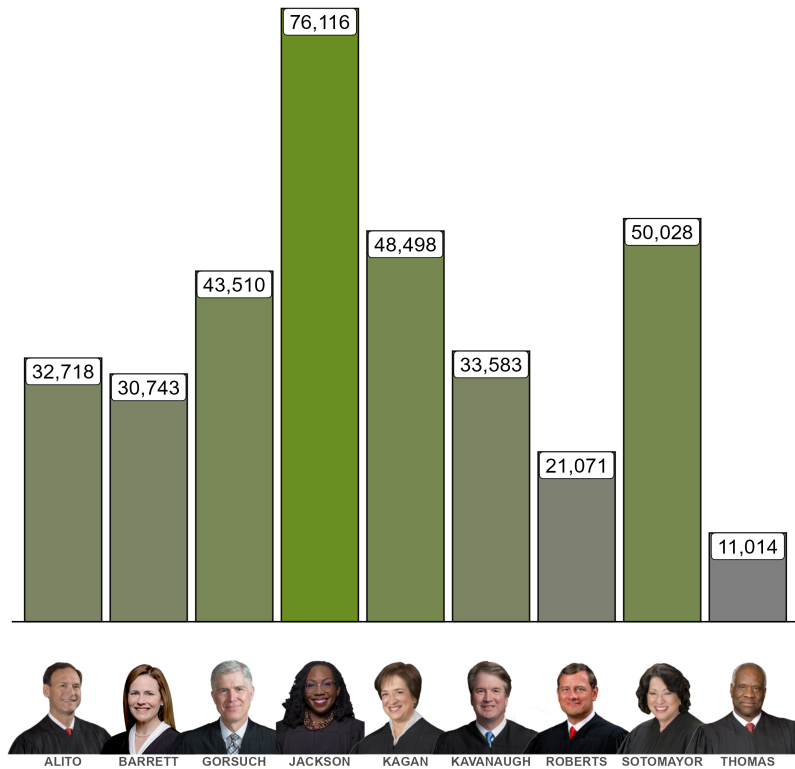


Figure 2: Demographic Breakdowns of Arguing Attorneys (October Term 2024, Cont.)



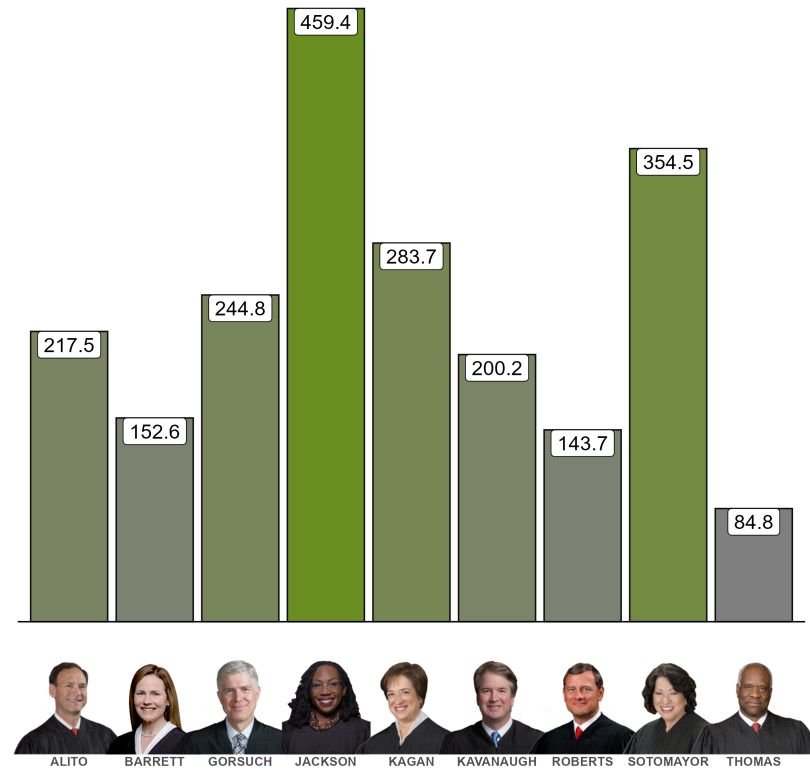
Justice Participation (Words & Time Combined)

Figure 3: Total Number of Words Uttered by Each Justice During Oral Arguments (October Term 2024)



Compiled using `scotustext` (R) and data from [Oyez.com](https://www.oyez.com)

Figure 4: Total Elapsed Time Speaking by Each Justice During Oral Arguments (October Term 2024)



Compiled using `scotustext` (R) and data from [Oyez.com](https://www.oyez.com)

Justice Participation (Words & Time by Sitting)

Table 2: October Sitting Word Counts by Justice

	Case									
		Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
	Glossip v. Oklahoma	298	605	656	1676	1441	0	174	368	1776
	Williams v. Washington	470	113	586	976	934	700	653	638	1035
	Medical Marijuana Inc. v. Horn	345	80	396	557	792	495	865	263	1110
	Bouarafa v. Mayorkas	318	92	223	320	519	595	20	98	919
	Lackey v. Stinnie	797	112	328	923	982	1066	261	362	1366
∞	Royal Canin v. Wullschleger	308	159	426	451	1031	349	625	563	971
	Bufkin v. McDonough	379	46	625	745	679	1193	249	105	1381
	San Francisco v. EPA	613	168	423	1426	1446	807	1256	138	1231
	Garland v. Vanderstok	194	167	611	727	320	791	226	389	914

Table 3: October Sitting Speaking Times (Minutes) by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Glossip v. Oklahoma	2.24	4.17	4.85	11.17	8.27	0	1.1	1.88	10.29
Williams v. Washington	2.57	0.8	3.96	6.47	5.36	4.05	3.84	3.23	6.5
Medical Marijuana Inc. v. Horn	2.26	0.61	2.71	3.86	4.4	2.67	4.82	1.18	6.09
Bouarafa v. Mayorkas	1.74	0.57	1.54	2.01	3.12	3.39	0.11	0.4	5.56
Lackey v. Stinnie	4.55	0.93	2.24	5.64	5.64	5.74	1.4	1.68	7.85
Royal Canin v. Wullschleger	2.17	1.29	2.96	3.14	5.86	2.05	3.52	2.72	6.27
Bufkin v. McDonough	2.31	0.3	4.33	5.19	4.05	6.59	1.5	0.51	7.92
San Francisco v. EPA	3.43	1.76	2.8	10.42	9.08	4.72	7.46	0.67	8.8
Garland v. Vanderstok	1.29	1.23	3.93	5.18	1.93	4.46	1.4	2.12	5.43

Table 4: November Sitting Word Counts by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Advocate Christ Medical Center v. Becerra	74	101	172	478	999	331	1081	230	1449
Delligatti v. United States.	248	189	104	199	539	1307	95	273	1250
Velazquez v. Garland	282	127	388	738	860	624	232	293	1053
NVIDIA Corp. v. E. Ohman J:or Fonder AB	637	109	595	815	811	703	356	183	1162
Facebook v. Amalgamated Bank	511	389	1159	593	1059	852	905	727	1159

Table 5: November Sitting Speaking Times (Minutes) by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Advocate Christ Medical Center v. Becerra	0.63	0.8	1.11	3.35	5.84	1.83	6.23	1.19	8.38
Delligatti v. United States.	1.66	1.45	0.56	1.12	3.14	7.58	0.58	1.34	7.29
Velazquez v. Garland	1.9	0.97	2.43	5.32	5.08	3.33	1.45	1.43	6.61
NVIDIA Corp. v. E. Ohman J:or Fonder AB	4.19	0.75	4.25	5.32	4.47	3.97	2.07	0.9	7.02
Facebook v. Amalgamated Bank	3.61	3.02	6.76	4.45	6.51	5.27	5.16	3.66	7.39

Table 6: December Sitting Word Counts by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
FDA v. Wages and White Lion Investments	275	98	474	422	826	836	803	422	1180
United States v. Skrmetti	867	347	1638	1313	810	0	1615	1299	2385
Feliciano v. Department of Transportation.	562	87	334	731	377	671	587	373	464
Hungary v. Simon	764	232	408	760	672	619	454	679	1152
Kousisis v. United States	430	203	640	413	644	904	268	525	1085
Seven County Infrastructure Coalition v. Eagle County	523	109	103	1209	975	0	580	682	1676
United States v. Miller	50	36	0	209	361	580	63	730	1055

Table 7: December Sitting Speaking Times (Minutes) by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
FDA v. Wages and White Lion Investments	1.93	0.77	3.13	2.97	4.89	4.41	4.96	1.97	6.74
United States v. Skrmetti	6.31	2.79	12.05	9.77	4.98	0	10.24	6.62	13.87
United States v. Miller	0.52	0.24	0	1.43	1.93	3.26	0.37	3.9	6.5
Feliciano v. Department of Transportation.	3.27	0.63	2.3	5.25	2.17	3.76	3.6	2.02	2.83
Hungary v. Simon	5.03	1.89	3.13	5.12	4.3	3.92	2.86	3.62	6.84
Kousisis v. United States	2.52	1.47	4.33	2.73	3.46	4.85	1.45	2.48	6.48
Seven County Infrastructure Coalition v. Eagle County	3.39	0.75	0.68	9.13	5.33	0	3.58	3.33	10.28

Table 8: January Sitting Word Counts by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Hewitt v. United States	208	103	849	1123	781	743	1296	283	1288
Cunningham v. Cornell University	218	56	1116	1037	548	554	1015	32	1076
Thompson v. United States.	605	88	769	774	988	1039	322	737	1229
Free Speech Coalition v. Paxton	409	308	1355	1389	953	926	1242	1121	2020
FDA v. R.J. Reynolds Vapor Co.	298	108	165	757	802	391	381	535	1381
McLaughlin Chiropractic v. McKesson Corp	98	214	310	745	775	1125	86	5	814
Barnes v. Felix	270	227	600	952	544	465	692	382	1107
Stanley v. City of Sanford	196	100	1392	918	712	0	218	0	969
Waetzig v. Halliburton Energy Services	371	43	0	510	356	723	0	0	729

Table 9: January Sitting Speaking Times (Minutes) by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Hewitt v. United States	1.67	0.67	5.64	8.05	4.62	4.26	7.79	1.32	7.64
Cunningham v. Cornell University	1.62	0.43	7.23	7.66	3.16	3.36	6.13	0.15	6.7
Thompson v. United States.	3.47	0.61	4.9	5.88	5.81	6.05	1.82	3.68	7.56
Free Speech Coalition v. Paxton	3.17	2.5	9.49	9.84	5.32	5.12	8.17	5.75	11.95
FDA v. R.J. Reynolds Vapor Co.	2.07	0.81	1.14	5.43	4.6	2.23	2.67	2.79	8.3
McLaughlin Chiropractic v. McKesson Corp	0.98	1.58	2.2	5.24	4.52	5.98	0.47	0.06	4.94
Barnes v. Felix	2.07	1.72	4.16	5.82	3.19	2.68	3.57	1.96	6.36
Waetzig v. Halliburton Energy Services	2.5	0.28	0	3.86	1.85	4.01	0	0	4.17
Stanley v. City of Sanford	1.42	0.76	8.9	6.2	4.37	0	1.36	0	5.99

Table 10: February Sitting Word Counts by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Ames v. OH Dept. of Youth Services	316	112	300	240	454	732	392	468	516
Smith and Wesson v. Estados Unidos Mexicanos	583	406	340	679	737	463	433	422	1638
CC/Devas v. Antrix Corp.	87	81	37	348	234	417	0	0	586
BLOM Bank SAL v. Honickman	49	95	91	366	609	604	125	192	1212
NRC v. Texas	252	300	334	823	785	1045	496	0	1118
Perttu v. Richards	141	98	953	1161	761	877	171	761	1219
Esteras v. United States	275	54	677	719	760	809	485	318	1510
Gutierrez v. Saenz	226	263	1096	1344	1042	757	1435	1049	1552

Table 11: February Sitting Speaking Times (Minutes) by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Ames v. OH Dept. of Youth Services	2.2	0.78	2.28	1.7	2.53	4.31	2.15	2.25	2.78
Smith and Wesson v. Estados Unidos Mexicanos	3.52	3.09	2.33	5.28	4.48	2.47	2.58	2.26	9.82
CC/Devas v. Antrix Corp.	1	0.71	0.2	2.34	1.22	2.09	0	0	3.63
BLOM Bank SAL v. Honickman	0.48	0.65	0.73	2.52	3.78	3.37	0.72	0.97	6.8
NRC v. Texas	2.06	2.4	2.3	5.39	4.33	6.29	3.35	0	6.65
Perttu v. Richards	1.16	0.91	5.99	8.41	4.79	4.96	1.01	3.81	7.28
Esteras v. United States	1.95	0.39	4.09	5.03	4.32	4.62	2.93	1.6	9.33
Gutierrez v. Saenz	1.63	1.98	7.32	9.22	6.23	4.7	8	5.65	9.58

Table 12: March Sitting Word Counts by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
EPA v. Calumet Shreveport Refining	177	278	465	962	1009	1403	903	507	912
Riley v. Bondi	324	255	241	673	505	439	40	162	437
Medina v. Planned Parenthood South Atlantic	200	196	307	968	1078	356	815	967	1589
Rivers v. Guerrero	77	72	111	658	0	276	126	93	671
Lousiana v. Callais	194	165	652	787	1243	515	446	478	1139
Catholic Charities Bureau v. WI Labor and Industry Review	470	362	378	502	955	1149	528	1080	1668
Fuld v. PLO	274	227	774	1082	676	1538	540	1188	1185
FCC v. Consumers' Research	285	261	962	1422	1830	1925	1136	1073	1711
Oklahoma v. EPA	142	87	0	143	478	388	263	0	793

Table 13: March Sitting Speaking Times (Minutes) by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Oklahoma v. EPA	0.98	0.58	0	1.11	3.02	2.18	1.52	0	4.99
EPA v. Calumet Shreveport Refining	1.41	2.15	2.85	7.07	5.85	7.45	5.14	2.56	5.7
Riley v. Bondi	2.68	2.02	1.7	4.94	2.96	2.48	0.21	0.81	3.12
Medina v. Planned Parenthood South Atlantic	1.49	1.61	2	7.3	6.18	2	5.11	4.82	9.16
Rivers v. Guerrero	0.97	0.45	0.62	4.45	0	1.62	0.73	0.44	4.17
Lousiana v. Callais	1.45	1.32	4.68	5.57	7.23	3.14	2.98	2.38	6.98
Catholic Charities Bureau v. WI Labor and Industry Review	3.49	2.83	2.48	3.42	5.85	6.03	2.93	5.39	10.57
Fuld v. PLO	1.97	1.89	4.97	7.99	4.15	8.39	3.32	6.34	7.48
FCC v. Consumers' Research	2.03	2.35	6.55	10.95	11.19	10.46	6.48	5.22	9.99

Table 14: April Sitting Word Counts by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
A.J.T. v. Osseo Area Schools	308	61	466	685	138	895	1091	350	1111
Parrish v. United States	249	60	104	553	128	423	138	85	1314
Mahmoud v. Taylor	414	280	1658	1359	1568	1353	1151	2369	2787
Laboratory Corp. of America v. Davis	395	137	870	1704	1506	1232	493	1276	1789
Kennedy v. Braidwood MGMT	154	220	438	597	826	825	1009	666	1228
Soto v. United States	340	116	320	443	481	342	375	277	919
Martin v. United States	225	113	133	979	86	492	75	0	705
OK Charter School Board v. Drummond	453	323	1006	1548	1807	743	1452	0	2626
Commissioner of IRS v. Zuch	71	177	63	274	139	758	124	0	657
Diamond Alternative Energy v. EPA	104	215	343	575	588	0	205	356	1050

Table 15: April Sitting Speaking Times (Minutes) by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
A.J.T. v. Osseo Area Schools	2.01	0.43	3.46	5.03	0.85	5.33	6.42	1.57	7.41
Parrish v. United States	1.76	0.44	0.81	3.61	0.75	2.17	0.79	0.35	7.35
Mahmoud v. Taylor	2.91	2.17	9.89	9.33	8.99	8.41	6.85	11.49	15.75
Laboratory Corp. of America v. Davis	2.58	1.03	5.39	11.52	8.3	6.63	2.74	5.93	10.7
Kennedy v. Braidwood MGMT	1.14	1.64	3.13	3.92	4.64	4.39	5.87	2.88	7.11
Soto v. United States	2.12	0.89	2.08	2.62	2.76	1.68	2.28	1.32	5.66
Martin v. United States	1.51	1	0.83	7.36	0.58	2.63	0.36	0	4.47
OK Charter School Board v. Drummond	3.55	2.33	6.25	11.48	11.57	4.29	8.73	0	17.08
Commissioner of IRS v. Zuch	0.53	1.33	0.39	1.8	0.74	4.21	0.76	0	4.17
Diamond Alternative Energy v. EPA	0.99	1.54	2.19	4.33	3.11	0	1.23	1.78	6.16

Table 16: May Sitting Word Counts by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Trump v. CASA Inc.	374	142	589	1673	1664	917	1226	1643	2346

Table 17: May Sitting Speaking Times (Minutes) by Justice

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Trump v. CASA Inc.	2.78	1.34	3.84	12.51	9.35	5.36	7.37	7.85	14.47

Attorney Participation (Words & Time by Sitting)

Table 18: October Sitting Attorney Participation

Case	Docket	Attorney	Time	Words
Glossip v. Oklahoma	22-7466	Christopher G. Michel	16.45	3388
Glossip v. Oklahoma	22-7466	Paul D. Clement	20.6	3738
Glossip v. Oklahoma	22-7466	Seth P. Waxman	21.99	2930
Williams v. Washington	23-191	Adam G. Unikowsky	22.72	5148
Williams v. Washington	23-191	Edmund G. LaCour	16.32	3140
Medical Marijuana Inc. v. Horn	23-365	Easha Anand	20.48	4072
Medical Marijuana Inc. v. Horn	23-365	Lisa S. Blatt	19.18	3889
Bouarafa v. Mayorkas	23-583	Colleen E. Roh Sinzdek	9.91	1735
Bouarafa v. Mayorkas	23-583	Samir Deger-Sen	20.96	4495
Lackey v. Stinnie	23-621	Anthony A. Yang	11.13	2094
Lackey v. Stinnie	23-621	Brian D. Schmalzbach	15.79	3065
Lackey v. Stinnie	23-621	Erika L. Maley	15.29	2239
Royal Canin v. Wulschleger	23-677	Ashley C. Keller	9.88	1903
Royal Canin v. Wulschleger	23-677	Katherine B. Wellington	25.46	4619
Bufkin v. McDonough	23-713	Melanie L. Bostwick	22.91	4210
Bufkin v. McDonough	23-713	Sopan Joshi	17.1	3260
San Francisco v. EPA	23-753	Frederick Liu	25.91	4276
San Francisco v. EPA	23-753	Tara M. Steeley	22.46	3709
Garland v. Vanderstok	23-852	Elizabeth B. Prelogar	33.6	6879
Garland v. Vanderstok	23-852	Peter A. Patterson	15.5	2921

Table 19: November Sitting Attorney Participation

Case	Docket	Attorney	Time	Words
Advocate Christ Medical Center v. Becerra	23-715	Ephraim McDowell	14.46	2978
Advocate Christ Medical Center v. Becerra	23-715	Melissa Arbus Sherry	26.62	5010
Delligatti v. United States.	23-825	Allon Kedem	20.01	3774
Delligatti v. United States.	23-825	Eric J. Feigin	18.45	3141
Velazquez v. Garland	23-929	Anthony A. Yang	20.43	3721
Velazquez v. Garland	23-929	Gerard J. Cedrone	18.24	3373
NVIDIA Corp. v. E. Ohman J:or Fonder AB	23-970	Colleen E. Roh Sinzdak	6.93	1250
NVIDIA Corp. v. E. Ohman J:or Fonder AB	23-970	Deepak Gupta	20.31	3554
NVIDIA Corp. v. E. Ohman J:or Fonder AB	23-970	Neal Kumar Katyal	27	5016
Facebook v. Amalgamated Bank	23-980	Kannon K. Shanmugam	30.53	5513
Facebook v. Amalgamated Bank	23-980	Kevin J. Barber	13.71	2470
Facebook v. Amalgamated Bank	23-980	Kevin K. Russell	13.49	2667

Table 20: December Sitting Attorney Participation

Case	Docket	Attorney	Time	Words
FDA v. Wages and White Lion Investments	23-1038	Curtis E. Gannon	31.92	6038
FDA v. Wages and White Lion Investments	23-1038	Eric N. Heyer	16.36	3264
United States v. Skrmetti	23-477	Chase B. Strangio	19.1	3459
United States v. Skrmetti	23-477	Elizabeth B. Prelogar	38.69	7757
United States v. Skrmetti	23-477	J. Matthew Rice	16.74	3086
United States v. Miller	23-824	Lisa S. Blatt	14.32	2710
United States v. Miller	23-824	Yaira Dubin	21.11	4358
Feliciano v. Department of Transportation.	23-861	Andrew T. Tutt	29.27	5310
Feliciano v. Department of Transportation.	23-861	Nicole F. Reaves	18.44	3635
Hungary v. Simon	23-867	Joshua S. Glasgow	12.99	2188
Hungary v. Simon	23-867	Shay Dvoretzky	18.36	3216
Hungary v. Simon	23-867	Sopan Joshi	15.95	2973
Kousisis v. United States	23-909	Eric J. Feigin	28.21	4739
Kousisis v. United States	23-909	Jeffrey L. Fisher	28.85	6037
Seven County Infrastructure Coalition v. Eagle County	23-975	Edwin S. Kneedler	19.72	3304
Seven County Infrastructure Coalition v. Eagle County	23-975	Paul D. Clement	28.96	5509
Seven County Infrastructure Coalition v. Eagle County	23-975	William M. Jay	25.41	4541

Table 21: January Sitting Attorney Participation

Case	Docket	Attorney	Time	Words
Hewitt v. United States	23-1002	Masha G. Hansford	14.4	2639
Hewitt v. United States	23-1002	Michael B. Kimberly	17.37	2913
Hewitt v. United States	23-1002	Michael H. McGinley	17.24	3455
Cunningham v. Cornell University	23-1007	Nicole A. Saharsky	22.41	4622
Cunningham v. Cornell University	23-1007	Xiao Wang	18.15	3326
Cunningham v. Cornell University	23-1007	Yaira Dubin	13.7	3109
Thompson v. United States.	23-1095	Caroline A. Flynn	14.66	2770
Thompson v. United States.	23-1095	Chris C. Gair	22.57	3363
Free Speech Coalition v. Paxton	23-1122	Aaron L. Nielson	15.49	2803
Free Speech Coalition v. Paxton	23-1122	Brian H. Fletcher	20.35	4462
Free Speech Coalition v. Paxton	23-1122	Derek L. Shaffer	28.35	5584
FDA v. R.J. Reynolds Vapor Co.	23-1187	Ryan J. Watson	17.78	3550
FDA v. R.J. Reynolds Vapor Co.	23-1187	Vivek Suri	24.32	4267
McLaughlin Chiropractic v. McKesson Corp	23-1226	Joseph R. Palmore	16.91	2965
McLaughlin Chiropractic v. McKesson Corp	23-1226	Matthew Guarnieri	10.42	2067
McLaughlin Chiropractic v. McKesson Corp	23-1226	Matthew W.H. Wessler	20.57	3760
Barnes v. Felix	23-1239	Charles L. McCloud	11.71	2473
Barnes v. Felix	23-1239	Lanora C. Pettit	5.88	1065
Barnes v. Felix	23-1239	Nathaniel A.G. Zelinsky	14.51	2821
Barnes v. Felix	23-1239	Zoe A. Jacoby	12.29	2654
Waetzig v. Halliburton Energy Services	23-971	Matthew D. McGill	16.49	2368
Waetzig v. Halliburton Energy Services	23-971	Vincent Levy	15.8	2715
Stanley v. City of Sanford	23-997	Deepak Gupta	19.4	3411
Stanley v. City of Sanford	23-997	Frederick Liu	10.67	1757
Stanley v. City of Sanford	23-997	Jessica C. Conner	18.97	3103

Table 22: February Sitting Attorney Participation

Case	Docket	Attorney	Time	Words
Ames v. OH Dept. of Youth Services	23-1039	Ashley Robertson	10.64	1958
Ames v. OH Dept. of Youth Services	23-1039	T. Elliot Gaiser	11.66	2232
Ames v. OH Dept. of Youth Services	23-1039	Xiao Wang	11.63	2234
Smith and Wesson v. Estados Unidos Mexicanos	23-1141	Catherine E. Stetson	27.5	4601
Smith and Wesson v. Estados Unidos Mexicanos	23-1141	Noel J. Francisco	27.82	4997
CC/Devas v. Antrix Corp.	23-1201	Aaron M. Streett	8.49	1319
CC/Devas v. Antrix Corp.	23-1201	Carter G. Phillips	12.64	2319
CC/Devas v. Antrix Corp.	23-1201	Matthew D. McGill	10.89	1445
CC/Devas v. Antrix Corp.	23-1201	Sarah M. Harris	6.16	1112
BLOM Bank SAL v. Honickman	23-1259	Michael H. McGinley	18.49	3932
BLOM Bank SAL v. Honickman	23-1259	Michael J. Radine	14.16	2470
NRC v. Texas	23-1300	Aaron L. Nielson	10.96	2194
NRC v. Texas	23-1300	Brad Fagg	11.92	2123
NRC v. Texas	23-1300	David C. Frederick	14.41	2358
NRC v. Texas	23-1300	Malcolm L. Stewart	25.76	4444
Perttu v. Richards	23-1324	Ann M. Sherman	22.57	3605
Perttu v. Richards	23-1324	Lori Alvino McGill	15.36	2485
Esteras v. United States	23-7483	Christian J. Grostic	22.04	3975
Esteras v. United States	23-7483	Masha G. Hansford	19.16	3671
Gutierrez v. Saenz	23-7809	Anne E. Fisher	25.6	4415
Gutierrez v. Saenz	23-7809	William F. Cole	14.57	3112

Table 23: March Sitting Attorney Participation

Case	Docket	Attorney	Time	Words
Oklahoma v. EPA	23-1067	Malcolm L. Stewart	10.15	1698
Oklahoma v. EPA	23-1067	Misha Tseytlin	10.05	1802
Oklahoma v. EPA	23-1067	Mithun Mansinghani	13.24	2305
EPA v. Calumet Shreveport Refining	23-1229	Malcolm L. Stewart	26.06	4422
EPA v. Calumet Shreveport Refining	23-1229	Michael R. Huston	18.77	3319
EPA v. Calumet Shreveport Refining	23-1229	Seth P. Waxman	18.33	2476
Riley v. Bondi	23-1270	Ephraim McDowell	11.56	2216
Riley v. Bondi	23-1270	Keith Bradley	10.51	1738
Riley v. Bondi	23-1270	Stephen J. Hammer	13.69	3104
Medina v. Planned Parenthood South Atlantic	23-1275	John J. Bursch	19.95	4137
Medina v. Planned Parenthood South Atlantic	23-1275	Kyle D. Hawkins	8.55	1668
Medina v. Planned Parenthood South Atlantic	23-1275	Nicole A. Saharsky	25.4	5568
Rivers v. Guerrero	23-1345	Aaron L. Nielson	8.27	1600
Rivers v. Guerrero	23-1345	Matthew Guarneri	5.91	1012
Rivers v. Guerrero	23-1345	Peter A. Bruland	24.11	4624
Lousiana v. Callais	24-109	Edward D. Greim	13.83	2418
Lousiana v. Callais	24-109	J. Benjamin Aguinaga	14.04	2910
Lousiana v. Callais	24-109	Stuart C. Naifeh	15.43	2708
Catholic Charities Bureau v. WI Labor and Industry Review	24-154	Colin T. Roth	21.16	3986
Catholic Charities Bureau v. WI Labor and Industry Review	24-154	Curtis E. Gannon	13.05	2442
Catholic Charities Bureau v. WI Labor and Industry Review	24-154	Eric C. Rassbach	22.07	4004
Fuld v. PLO	24-20	Edwin S. Kneedler	25.02	3971
Fuld v. PLO	24-20	Kent A. Yalowitz	19.25	2579
Fuld v. PLO	24-20	Mitchell R. Berger	22.32	3779
FCC v. Consumers' Research	24-354	Paul D. Clement	25.41	5218
FCC v. Consumers' Research	24-354	R. Trent McCotter	25.63	5311
FCC v. Consumers' Research	24-354	Sarah M. Harris	37.04	7398

Table 24: April Sitting Attorney Participation

Case	Docket	Attorney	Time	Words
A.J.T. v. Osseo Area Schools	24-249	Lisa S. Blatt	22.48	4142
A.J.T. v. Osseo Area Schools	24-249	Nicole F. Reaves	13.63	2649
A.J.T. v. Osseo Area Schools	24-249	Roman Martinez	17.4	3627
Parrish v. United States	24-275	Aimee W. Brown	9.2	1957
Parrish v. United States	24-275	Amanda Rice	9.18	1837
Parrish v. United States	24-275	Michael R. Huston	17.5	3256
Mahmoud v. Taylor	24-297	Alan E. Schoenfeld	30.7	6390
Mahmoud v. Taylor	24-297	Eric S. Baxter	26.19	5398
Mahmoud v. Taylor	24-297	Sarah M. Harris	16.64	3549
Laboratory Corp. of America v. Davis	24-304	Deepak Gupta	25.62	4788
Laboratory Corp. of America v. Davis	24-304	Noel J. Francisco	39.64	7475
Laboratory Corp. of America v. Davis	24-304	Sopan Joshi	15.2	2844
Kennedy v. Braidwood MGMT	24-316	Hashim M. Mooppan	25.66	5000
Kennedy v. Braidwood MGMT	24-316	Jonathan F. Mitchell	25.82	5495
Soto v. United States	24-320	Caroline A. Flynn	17.64	3412
Soto v. United States	24-320	Tacy F. Flint	23.78	3791
Martin v. United States	24-362	Christopher E. Mills	5.74	966
Martin v. United States	24-362	Frederick Liu	9.34	1552
Martin v. United States	24-362	Patrick M. Jaicomo	18.55	3468
OK Charter School Board v. Drummond	24-394	D. John Sauer	9.68	1992
OK Charter School Board v. Drummond	24-394	Gregory G. Garre	29.26	5766
OK Charter School Board v. Drummond	24-394	James A. Campbell	15.98	2936
OK Charter School Board v. Drummond	24-394	Michael H. McGinley	11	2247
Commissioner of IRS v. Zuch	24-416	Erica L. Ross	21.57	4407
Commissioner of IRS v. Zuch	24-416	Shay Dvoretzky	12.02	2086
Diamond Alternative Energy v. EPA	24-7	Edwin S. Kneedler	12.34	1884
Diamond Alternative Energy v. EPA	24-7	Jeffrey B. Wall	20.25	4176
Diamond Alternative Energy v. EPA	24-7	Joshua A. Klein	10.92	1720

Table 25: May Sitting Attorney Participation

Case	Docket	Attorney	Time	Words
Trump v. CASA Inc.	24A884	D. John Sauer	27.95	5658
Trump v. CASA Inc.	24A884	Jeremy M. Feigenbaum	25.33	5555
Trump v. CASA Inc.	24A884	Kelsi B. Corkran	17.52	3295

Attorney Engagement (By Sitting)

Table 26: October Sitting Attorney Engagement with Justices

										
Docket	Attorney	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
22-7466	Christopher G. Michel	720	79	0	248	839	0	378	351	759
22-7466	Paul D. Clement	157	746	200	511	748	0	336	682	358
22-7466	Seth P. Waxman	960	366	843	685	0	0	0	0	76
23-191	Adam G. Unikowsky	1388	142	640	242	587	557	591	714	287
23-191	Edmund G. LaCour	296	149	231	251	404	227	679	372	531
23-365	Easha Anand	1030	265	584	0	0	513	1111	239	330
23-365	Lisa S. Blatt	907	249	129	331	622	150	346	200	955
23-583	Colleen E. Roh Sinzduk	353	114	0	66	428	537	25	0	187
23-583	Samir Deger-Sen	1705	664	490	305	550	0	0	446	335
23-621	Anthony A. Yang	288	183	271	371	245	306	229	0	190
23-621	Brian D. Schmalzbach	1036	193	116	195	153	551	445	211	165
23-621	Erika L. Maley	813	127	344	279	258	0	0	54	364
23-677	Ashley C. Keller	369	132	121	0	421	319	208	301	18
23-677	Katherine B. Wellington	1237	524	737	268	266	154	649	171	613
23-713	Melanie L. Bostwick	1597	207	414	257	422	429	169	237	478
23-713	Sopan Joshi	676	75	0	281	199	758	123	0	1148
23-753	Frederick Liu	729	254	444	532	385	456	809	310	205
23-753	Tara M. Steele	757	391	142	843	499	83	287	0	707
23-852	Elizabeth B. Prelogar	1404	378	1038	685	871	945	579	642	337
23-852	Peter A. Patterson	829	416	309	341	0	329	0	215	482

Note: Values represent total number of words by arguing attorney in response to particular Justice.

Table 27: November Sitting Attorney Engagement with Justices

Docket	Attorney									
		Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
23-715	Ephraim McDowell	353	61	0	222	250	348	970	113	661
23-715	Melissa Arbus Sherry	1262	104	276	755	533	186	917	458	519
23-825	Allon Kedem	1334	202	63	219	590	410	0	629	327
23-825	Eric J. Feigin	790	249	0	5	471	634	214	0	778
23-929	Anthony A. Yang	432	408	0	97	878	540	355	219	792
23-929	Gerard J. Cedrone	1339	211	621	385	112	113	0	511	60
23-970	Colleen E. Roh Sinzdak	335	71	153	179	0	0	382	130	0
23-970	Deepak Gupta	957	274	684	131	312	491	496	0	170
23-970	Neal Kumar Katyal	1783	185	446	480	602	438	339	97	646
23-980	Kannon K. Shanmugam	1367	566	389	455	749	589	347	430	621
23-980	Kevin J. Barber	361	117	139	241	294	462	336	381	139
23-980	Kevin K. Russell	641	525	394	190	49	304	381	76	107

Note: Values represent total number of words by arguing attorney in response to particular Justice.

Table 28: December Sitting Attorney Engagement with Justices

										
Docket	Attorney	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
23-1038	Curtis E. Gannon	1332	253	1175	254	553	650	678	483	660
23-1038	Eric N. Heyer	495	428	74	193	597	276	481	164	556
23-477	Chase B. Strangio	768	352	691	432	0	0	571	386	140
23-477	Elizabeth B. Prelogar	1478	411	1227	460	778	0	1747	964	692
23-477	J. Matthew Rice	242	411	0	285	491	0	180	397	1080
23-824	Lisa S. Blatt	317	417	0	160	140	73	296	683	624
23-824	Yaira Dubin	1106	184	0	66	566	894	224	904	414
23-861	Andrew T. Tutt	1259	411	708	318	209	288	601	505	1011
23-861	Nicole F. Reaves	1009	349	0	409	264	699	368	418	119
23-867	Joshua S. Glasgow	410	168	290	315	280	168	0	430	127
23-867	Shay Dvoretzky	698	410	75	379	203	93	490	362	506
23-867	Sopan Joshi	239	185	186	138	414	322	785	438	266
23-909	Eric J. Feigin	925	184	592	251	479	619	855	630	156
23-909	Jeffrey L. Fisher	1604	502	204	263	587	622	275	549	1431
23-975	Edwin S. Kneedler	997	169	84	281	558	0	664	301	244
23-975	Paul D. Clement	1172	533	171	583	969	0	621	676	774
23-975	William M. Jay	401	178	0	240	1238	0	268	0	2216

Note: Values represent total number of words by arguing attorney in response to particular Justice.

Table 29: January Sitting Attorney Engagement with Justices

Docket	Attorney									
		Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
23-1002	Masha G. Hansford	200	34	509	504	490	177	540	0	0
23-1002	Michael B. Kimberly	1089	212	359	44	255	0	494	201	259
23-1002	Michael H. McGinley	369	84	103	532	368	500	286	0	1205
23-1007	Nicole A. Saharsky	325	196	1302	284	1153	0	359	0	949
23-1007	Xiao Wang	1265	140	408	403	0	23	626	78	383
23-1007	Yaira Dubin	379	187	319	512	735	243	305	0	429
23-1095	Caroline A. Flynn	725	179	333	316	318	421	56	182	240
23-1095	Chris C. Gair	788	283	469	162	446	266	180	294	475
23-1122	Aaron L. Nielson	255	187	67	367	595	184	246	435	467
23-1122	Brian H. Fletcher	520	498	600	270	1069	620	318	222	345
23-1122	Derek L. Shaffer	1439	273	1100	330	290	682	735	520	215
23-1187	Ryan J. Watson	318	178	0	488	470	368	553	281	894
23-1187	Vivek Suri	1108	326	310	526	557	277	623	229	311
23-1226	Joseph R. Palmore	313	228	583	136	287	578	389	0	451
23-1226	Matthew Guarnieri	292	104	606	0	374	562	0	0	129
23-1226	Matthew W.H. Wessler	1071	82	0	868	527	321	0	0	891
23-1239	Charles L. McCloud	514	289	0	441	414	345	0	68	402
23-1239	Lanora C. Pettit	188	94	0	0	0	381	0	0	402
23-1239	Nathaniel A.G. Zelinsky	571	132	382	430	0	0	873	300	133
23-1239	Zoe A. Jacoby	689	64	341	138	149	162	423	532	156
23-971	Matthew D. McGill	384	151	0	127	434	783	0	0	348
23-971	Vincent Levy	1215	195	0	301	193	267	0	0	544
23-997	Deepak Gupta	1036	319	807	600	0	0	0	0	649
23-997	Frederick Liu	248	348	587	154	287	0	52	0	81
23-997	Jessica C. Conner	576	205	169	243	537	0	154	0	1219

Note: Values represent total number of words by arguing attorney in response to particular Justice.

Table 30: February Sitting Attorney Engagement with Justices

										
Docket	Attorney	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
23-1039	Ashley Robertson	292	253	557	0	0	53	0	419	384
23-1039	T. Elliot Gaiser	311	127	0	254	284	236	434	349	237
23-1039	Xiao Wang	844	95	0	64	189	366	119	153	334
23-1141	Catherine E. Stetson	1006	939	537	153	175	255	579	300	657
23-1141	Noel J. Francisco	1612	634	0	208	1027	602	0	307	599
23-1201	Aaron M. Streett	171	412	0	328	0	0	0	0	408
23-1201	Carter G. Phillips	440	0	0	121	239	343	0	0	884
23-1201	Matthew D. McGill	523	645	0	155	0	0	0	0	122
23-1201	Sarah M. Harris	109	571	267	0	0	165	0	0	0
23-1259	Michael H. McGinley	933	645	0	228	390	507	42	137	1050
23-1259	Michael J. Radine	345	159	202	329	158	207	335	180	555
23-1300	Aaron L. Nielson	179	111	0	300	486	402	350	0	362
23-1300	Brad Fagg	457	188	521	283	0	148	150	0	376
23-1300	David C. Frederick	245	168	0	277	446	160	467	0	595
23-1300	Malcolm L. Stewart	859	750	531	345	396	841	359	0	363
23-1324	Ann M. Sherman	676	278	139	730	353	594	0	57	778
23-1324	Lori Alvino McGill	603	96	548	206	182	59	220	525	46
23-7483	Christian J. Grostic	841	258	584	438	307	493	306	271	477
23-7483	Masha G. Hansford	888	264	0	280	558	210	371	465	635
23-7809	Anne E. Fisher	903	494	917	343	45	375	714	266	358
23-7809	William F. Cole	314	209	86	530	528	193	361	338	553

Note: Values represent total number of words by arguing attorney in response to particular Justice.

Table 31: March Sitting Attorney Engagement with Justices

Docket	Attorney									
		Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
23-1067	Malcolm L. Stewart	559	67	0	0	0	36	227	0	804
23-1067	Misha Tseytlin	246	431	0	0	301	21	235	0	433
23-1067	Mithun Mansinghani	837	59	0	264	252	559	82	0	252
23-1229	Malcolm L. Stewart	679	237	526	378	412	1179	177	323	511
23-1229	Michael R. Huston	314	344	191	357	442	380	727	152	412
23-1229	Seth P. Waxman	560	486	0	281	0	114	323	66	646
23-1270	Ephraim McDowell	175	323	520	191	236	410	118	0	243
23-1270	Keith Bradley	813	348	92	183	0	185	0	0	112
23-1270	Stephen J. Hammer	614	133	0	207	818	531	0	253	548
23-1275	John J. Bursch	894	231	0	407	283	307	645	531	839
23-1275	Kyle D. Hawkins	285	80	0	287	216	0	397	81	322
23-1275	Nicole A. Saharsky	1404	572	764	561	80	508	1091	499	89
23-1345	Aaron L. Nielson	548	65	0	0	0	122	553	0	312
23-1345	Matthew Guarnieri	246	0	0	171	0	0	0	595	0
23-1345	Peter A. Bruland	1223	533	502	616	0	314	301	0	1135
24-109	Edward D. Greim	314	50	7	241	589	201	489	0	527
24-109	J. Benjamin Aguinaga	866	486	218	305	0	0	448	335	252
24-109	Stuart C. Naifeh	572	399	467	76	213	501	92	238	150
24-154	Colin T. Roth	444	338	286	153	483	868	603	594	217
24-154	Curtis E. Gannon	320	543	0	0	511	220	549	79	220
24-154	Eric C. Rassbach	749	141	381	409	349	210	483	736	546
24-20	Edwin S. Kneedler	1166	459	481	339	298	372	287	241	328
24-20	Kent A. Yalowitz	218	190	156	287	528	444	54	283	419
24-20	Mitchell R. Berger	351	271	387	287	502	388	0	865	728
24-354	Paul D. Clement	201	472	209	802	635	1192	434	516	590
24-354	R. Trent McCotter	397	259	808	374	807	285	1219	540	622
24-354	Sarah M. Harris	1496	1026	895	314	153	1219	814	796	685

Note: Values represent total number of words by arguing attorney in response to particular Justice.

Table 32: April Sitting Attorney Engagement with Justices

										
Docket	Attorney	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
24-249	Lisa S. Blatt	701	308	184	582	0	94	977	322	974
24-249	Nicole F. Reaves	357	172	494	0	190	262	755	162	257
24-249	Roman Martinez	1189	246	161	404	164	216	706	287	224
24-275	Aimee W. Brown	197	162	0	213	0	694	182	248	261
24-275	Amanda Rice	517	99	88	112	170	324	213	0	285
24-275	Michael R. Huston	902	183	259	226	492	0	158	7	1029
24-297	Alan E. Schoenfeld	549	472	1256	479	180	1064	749	1196	445
24-297	Eric S. Baxter	1420	362	291	522	608	237	650	685	623
24-297	Sarah M. Harris	291	240	0	182	831	390	520	295	800
24-304	Deepak Gupta	741	167	925	246	245	0	1063	896	505
24-304	Noel J. Francisco	1104	1081	570	905	1080	645	438	571	1081
24-304	Sopan Joshi	332	233	124	161	388	1145	6	0	455
24-316	Hashim M. Mooppan	1452	514	514	185	471	440	558	343	523
24-316	Jonathan F. Mitchell	494	250	488	554	951	843	1090	173	652
24-320	Caroline A. Flynn	648	225	192	285	450	407	291	287	627
24-320	Tacy F. Flint	1268	186	372	290	679	93	412	175	316
24-362	Christopher E. Mills	149	180	0	0	537	0	0	0	100
24-362	Frederick Liu	579	88	0	383	0	274	25	0	203
24-362	Patrick M. Jaicomo	1345	218	364	520	0	643	0	0	378
24-394	D. John Sauer	358	219	152	221	465	123	3	0	451
24-394	Gregory G. Garre	657	745	1395	384	306	303	1337	0	639
24-394	James A. Campbell	362	427	205	282	503	296	493	0	368
24-394	Michael H. McGinley	652	296	0	203	514	83	304	0	195
24-416	Erica L. Ross	953	540	297	320	398	1258	432	0	209
24-416	Shay Dvoretzky	319	207	50	208	0	182	819	0	301
24-7	Edwin S. Kneedler	251	104	254	226	410	0	267	0	372
24-7	Jeffrey B. Wall	1081	231	406	615	372	0	125	491	784
24-7	Joshua A. Klein	173	244	130	0	371	0	175	392	235

Note: Values represent total number of words by arguing attorney in response to particular Justice.

Table 33: May Sitting Attorney Engagement with Justices

										
Docket	Attorney	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
24A884	D. John Sauer	860	383	84	733	664	504	819	1016	595
24A884	Jeremy M. Feigenbaum	890	202	461	1378	455	790	132	851	396
24A884	Kelsi B. Corkran	344	378	163	187	320	357	970	104	360

Note: Values represent total number of words by arguing attorney in response to particular Justice.

Decisions



Photo Credit: AP/Jacquelyn Martin

Table 34: What's Included (Decisions)

Area	Topic	Description
Overview	Case Information	Overview of cases decided by the Court, including: Dates of Argument and Decision, Majority Author and Majority/Minority Coalition Sizes, etc.
	Vote Matrices	Justice-level voting behaviors by case and Justice.
	Vote Alignments	Proportion of shared voting preferences by Justice-level pairing.
Opinions	Opinion Authorship	Term-level summary of Justice-level opinion authorship behaviors.
Historical Comparisons	Coalition Sizes	Comparison to previous terms' rates of varying coalition sizes.
	Unanimity	Comparison to previous terms' rates of unanimity.

Note on Decision Coding

We recognize that the array of potential case-level votes do not always neatly align with a definitive indicator that a Justice should be considered a member of the Majority or Minority (*Dissenting*) coalition. In particular, votes by Justices *Concurring and Dissenting In Part*, *Concurring in Judgment*, joining (and/or authoring) several concurrences, etc., are not as clear of an indicator as authoring or simply joining the majority. These special votes could lead to varying records of majority and minority coalition sizes depending on the source. For example, a decision rendered with a single Justice authoring an opinion *Concurring In Part, and Dissenting in Part* could reasonably be coded as either (9-0) or (8-1), given that the Justice neither fully joined – nor fully dissented – from the Court’s majority opinion.

To maintain methodological consistency, we code choices to join the **Minority** (*Dissent*) as instances where a Justice (1) Authored a Dissenting Opinion or (2) **Only** Joined a Dissenting Opinion.

Additional Notes: Opinion Consolidations

During the 2024 term, nine orally argued and decided cases represent consolidated petitions. However, only one case was consolidated and represented a petitions emerging from different courts below. We indicate the distinction below.

- *Hewitt v. United States & Duffey v. United States* (CA5)
- *CC/Devas v. Antrix Corp. & Devas Multimedia v. Antrix* (CA9)
- *NRC v. Texas & Interim Storage Partners v. Texas* (CA5)
- *Lousiana v. Callais & Robinson v. Callais* (WDLA)
- *Oklahoma v. EPA & PacifiCorp v. EPA* (CA10)
- *FCC v. Consumers’ Research & SHLB Coalition v. Consumers’ Reserch* (CA2)
- *OK Charter School Board v. Drummond & St. Isidore of Seville Sch. v. Drummond* (SCOK)
- *Trump v. CASA Inc. & Trump v. Washington & Trump v. New Jersey* (CA4, CA9, and CA1)

Decision Information

Table 35: Decision Information (Part 1)

Case	Docket	Date Argued	Date Decision	Lower Court	Decision	Author	Coalition
Royal Canin v. Wullschleger	23-677	10/07/24	01/15/25	CA8	Affirm	Kagan	(9-0)
E.M.D. Sales Inc v. Carrera	23-217	11/05/24	01/15/25	CA4	Reverse and Remand	Kavanaugh	(9-0)
TikTok Inc. v. Garland	24-656	01/10/25	01/17/25	CADC	Affirm	Per Curiam	(9-0)
Andrew v. White	23-6573		01/21/25	CA10	Vacate and Remand	Per Curiam	(7-2)
Hungary v. Simon	23-867	12/03/24	02/21/25	CADC	Vacate and Remand	Sotomayor	(9-0)
Wisconsin Bell v. United States ex rel. Heath	23-1127	11/04/24	02/21/25	CA7	Affirm and Remand	Kagan	(9-0)
Williams v. Washington	23-191	10/07/24	02/21/25	SCAL	Reverse and Remand	Kavanaugh	(5-4)
Lackey v. Stinnie	23-621	10/08/24	02/25/25	CA4	Reverse and Remand	Roberts	(7-2)
Hamm v. Smith	23-167		11/04/24	CA11	Vacate and Remand	Per Curiam	Per Curiam
Facebook v. Amalgamated Bank	23-980	11/06/24	11/22/24	CA9	DIG	Per Curiam	Per Curiam
Bouarafa v. Mayorkas	23-583	10/15/24	12/10/24	CA11	Affirm	Jackson	(9-0)
NVIDIA Corp. v. E. Ohman J:or Fonder AB	23-970	11/13/24	12/11/24	CA9	DIG	Per Curiam	Per Curiam

Table 36: Decision Information (Part 2)

Case	Docket	Date Argued	Date Decision	Lower Court	Decision	Author	Coalition
Glossip v. Oklahoma	22-7466	10/09/24	02/25/25	OCCA	Reverse and Remand	Sotomayor	(5-3)
Waetzig v. Halliburton Energy Services	23-971	01/14/25	02/26/25	CA10	Reverse and Remand	Alito	(9-0)
Dewberry Group Inc. v. Dewberry Engineers Inc.	23-900	12/11/24	02/26/25	CA4	Vacate and Remand	Kagan	(9-0)
San Francisco v. EPA	23-753	10/16/24	03/04/25	CA9	Reverse and Remand	Alito	(5-4)
Bufkin v. McDonough	23-713	10/16/24	03/05/25	CAFED	Affirm	Thomas	(7-2)
Thompson v. United States.	23-1095	01/14/25	03/21/25	CA7	Vacate and Remand	Roberts	(9-0)
Delligatti v. United States.	23-825	11/12/24	03/21/25	CA2	Affirm	Thomas	(7-2)
Garland v. Vanderstok	23-852	10/08/24	03/26/25	CA5	Reverse and Remand	Gorsuch	(7-2)
United States v. Miller	23-824	12/02/24	03/26/25	CA10	Reverse	Jackson	(8-1)
FDA v. Wages and White Lion Investments	23-1038	12/02/24	04/02/25	CA5	Vacate and Remand	Alito	(9-0)
Medical Marijuana Inc. v. Horn	23-365	10/15/24	04/02/25	CA2	Affirm and Remand	Barrett	(5-4)
Department of Education v. California	24A910		04/04/25	DCMA	Granted	Per Curiam	(5-4)

Table 37: Decision Information (Part 3)

Case	Docket	Date Argued	Date Decision	Lower Court	Decision	Author	Coalition
Trump v. J.G.G.	24A931		04/07/25	DCDC	Vacate	Per Curiam	(5-4)*
Cunningham v. Cornell University	23-1007	01/22/25	04/17/25	CA2	Reverse and Remand	Sotomayor	(9-0)
Velazquez v. Garland	23-929	11/12/24	04/22/25	CA10	Reverse and Remand	Gorsuch	(5-4)
Advocate Christ Medical Center v. Becerra	23-715	11/05/24	04/29/25	CADC	Affirm	Barrett	(7-2)
Feliciano v. Department of Transportation.	23-861	12/09/24	04/30/25	CAFED	Reverse and Remand	Gorsuch	(5-4)
Barnes v. Felix	23-1239	01/22/25	05/15/25	CA5	Vacate and Remand	Kagan	(9-0)
A.A.R.P v. Trump	24A1007		05/16/25	CA5	Vacate	Per Curiam	(7-2)
Kousisis v. United States	23-909	12/09/24	05/22/25	CA3	Affirm	Barrett	(9-0)
OK Charter School Board v. Drummond	24-394 (23-396)	04/30/25	05/22/25	SCOK (SCOK)	Affirm	Per Curiam	(4-4)*
Seven County Infrastructure Coalition v. Eagle County	23-975	12/10/24	05/29/25	CADC	Reverse and Remand	Kavanaugh	(8-0)
Laboratory Corp. of America v. Davis	24-304	04/29/25	06/05/25	CA9	DIG	Per Curiam	(8-1)
Ames v. OH Dept. of Youth Services	23-1039	02/26/25	06/05/25	CA6	Vacate and Remand	Jackson	(9-0)

Table 38: Decision Information (Part 4)

Case	Docket	Date Argued	Date Decision	Lower Court	Decision	Author	Coalition
Smith and Wesson v. Estados Unidos Mexicanos	23-1141	03/04/25	06/05/25	CA1	Reverse and Remand	Kagan	(9-0)
Catholic Charities Bureau v. WI Labor and Industry Review	24-154	03/31/25	06/05/25	SCWI	Reverse and Remand	Sotomayor	(9-0)
CC/Devas v. Antrix Corp.	23-1201 (24-17)	03/03/25	06/05/25	CA9 (CA9)	Reverse and Remand	Alito	(9-0)
BLOM Bank SAL v. Honickman	23-1259	03/03/25	06/05/25	CA2	Reverse and Remand	Thomas	(9-0)
A.J.T. v. Osseo Area Schools	24-249	04/28/25	06/12/25	CA8	Vacate and Remand	Roberts	(9-0)
Soto v. United States	24-320	04/28/25	06/12/25	CAFED	Reverse and Remand	Thomas	(9-0)
Parrish v. United States	24-275	04/21/25	06/12/25	CA4	Reverse and Remand	Sotomayor	(8-1)
Martin v. United States	24-362	04/29/25	06/12/25	CA11	Vacate and Remand	Gorsuch	(9-0)
Commissioner of IRS v. Zuch	24-416	04/22/25	06/12/25	CA3	Reverse and Remand	Barrett	(8-1)
Rivers v. Guerrero	23-1345	03/31/25	06/12/25	CA5	Affirm	Jackson	(9-0)
Perttu v. Richards	23-1324	02/25/25	06/18/25	CA6	Affirm	Roberts	(5-4)
United States v. Skrmetti	23-477	12/04/24	06/18/25	CA6	Affirm	Roberts	(6-3)

Table 39: Decision Information (Part 5)

Case	Docket	Date Argued	Date Decision	Lower Court	Decision	Author	Coalition
Oklahoma v. EPA	23-1067 (23-1068)	03/25/25	06/18/25	CA10 (CA10)	Reverse and Remand	Thomas	(8-0)
EPA v. Calumet Shreveport Refining	23-1229	03/25/25	06/18/25	CA5	Vacate and Remand	Thomas	(7-2)
NRC v. Texas	23-1300 (23-1312)	03/05/25	06/18/25	CA5 (CA5)	Reverse and Remand	Kavanaugh	(6-3)
Fuld v. PLO	24-20 (24-151)	04/01/25	06/20/25	CA2 (CA2)	Reverse and Remand	Roberts	(9-0)
Stanley v. City of Sanford	23-997	01/13/25	06/20/25	CA11	Affirm	Gorsuch	(8-1)*
Diamond Alternative Energy v. EPA	24-7	04/23/25	06/20/25	CADC	Reverse and Remand	Kavanaugh	(7-2)
McLaughlin Chiropractic v. McKesson Corp	23-1226	01/21/25	06/20/25	CA9	Reverse and Remand	Kavanaugh	(6-3)
Esteras v. United States	23-7483	02/25/25	06/20/25	CA6	Vacate and Remand	Barrett	(7-2)*
FDA v. R.J. Reynolds Vapor Co.	23-1187	01/21/25	06/20/25	CA5	Affirm and Remand	Barrett	(7-2)
Hewitt v. United States	23-1002 (23-1150)	01/13/25	06/26/25	CA5 (CA5)	Reverse and Remand	Jackson	(5-4)
Medina v. Planned Parenthood South Atlantic	23-1275	04/02/25	06/26/25	CA4	Reverse and Remand	Gorsuch	(6-3)
Gutierrez v. Saenz	23-7809	02/24/25	06/26/25	CA5	Reverse and Remand	Sotomayor	(6-3)

Table 40: Decision Information (Part 6)

Case	Docket	Date Argued	Date Decision	Lower Court	Decision	Author	Coalition
Riley v. Bondi	23-1270	03/24/25	06/26/25	CA4	Vacate and Remand	Alito	(5-4)
Trump v. CASA Inc.	24A884 (24A885;24A886)	05/15/25	06/27/25	CA4 (CA9;CA1)	Vacate	Barrett	(6-3)
Kennedy v. Braidwood MGMT	24-316	04/21/25	06/27/25	CA5	Reverse and Remand	Kavanaugh	(6-3)
FCC v. Consumers' Research	24-354 (24-422)	03/26/25	06/27/25	CA5 (CA5)	Reverse and Remand	Kagan	(6-3)
Mahmoud v. Taylor	24-297	04/22/25	06/27/25	CA4	Reverse and Remand	Alito	(6-3)
Free Speech Coalition v. Paxton	23-1122	01/15/25	06/27/25	CA5	Affirmed	Thomas	(6-3)

Decision Vote Matrices

Table 41: Decision Vote Matrix (Part 1)

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Royal Canin v. Wulschleger	M	M	M	M	M*	M	M	M	M
E.M.D. Sales Inc v. Carrera	M	JRC	M	M	M	RC	M*	M	M
TikTok Inc. v. Garland	M	M	M	SC	M	CJ	M	M	M
Andrew v. White	M	D	CJ	M	M	JD	M	M	M
Hungary v. Simon	M	M	M	M*	M	M	M	M	M
Wisconsin Bell v. United States ex rel. Heath	M	RC-JRC	JRC	M	M*	M	RC-JRC	M	M
Williams v. Washington	M	D	JD	M	M	JD	M*	JD	M
Lackey v. Stinnie	M*	M	M	JD	M	M	M	M	D
Hamm v. Smith	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
Facebook v. Amalgamated Bank	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
Bouarafa v. Mayorkas	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M*
NVIDIA Corp. v. E. Ohman J:or Fonder AB	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M

M* = Majority Author; M = Majority Coalition; RC = Wrote Concurrence; JRC = Joined Regular Concurrence

D = Wrote Dissent; JD = Joined Dissent; SC = Special Concurrence; DNP = Did Not Participate

Table 42: Decision Vote Matrix (Part 2)

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Glossip v. Oklahoma	M	D	JD	M*	M	DNP	M	D-JD	M
Waetzig v. Halliburton Energy Services	M	M	M*	M	M	M	M	M	M
Dewberry Group Inc. v. Dewberry Engineers Inc.	M	M	M	RC	M*	M	M	M	M
San Francisco v. EPA	M	M	M*	JD	JD	M	M	D	JD
Bufkin v. McDonough	M	M*	M	M	M	JD	M	M	D
Thompson v. United States.	M*	M	RC	M	M	M	M	M	RC
Delligatti v. United States.	M	M*	M	M	M	D	M	M	JD
Garland v. Vanderstok	M	D	D	RC	M	M*	RC	M	RC
United States v. Miller	M	M	M	M	M	D	M	M	M*
FDA v. Wages and White Lion Investments	M	M	M*	RC	M	M	M	M	M
Medical Marijuana Inc. v. Horn	JD	D	JD	M	M	M	D	M*	RC
Department of Education v. California	JD	M	M	JD	D	M	M	M	D

M* = Majority Author; M = Majority Coalition; RC = Wrote Concurrence; JRC = Joined Regular Concurrence

D = Wrote Dissent; JD = Joined Dissent; SC = Special Concurrence; DNP = Did Not Participate

Table 43: Decision Vote Matrix (Part 3)

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Trump v. J.G.G.	M	M	M	D	JD	M	RC	JD	D-JD
Cunningham v. Cornell University	M	JRC	RC	M*	M	M	JRC	M	M
Velazquez v. Garland	M	D	D-JD	M	M	M*	JD	D-JD	M
Advocate Christ Medical Center v. Berra	M	M	M	JD	M	M	M	M*	D
Feliciano v. Department of Transportation.	M	D	JD	M	JD	M*	M	M	JD
Barnes v. Felix	M	JRC	JRC	M	M*	M	RC	JRC	M
A.A.R.P v. Trump	M	JD	D	M	M	M	RC	M	M
Kousisis v. United States	M	RC	M	CJ	M	SC	M	M*	M
OK Charter School Board v. Drummond	DNP	DNP	DNP	DNP	DNP	DNP	DNP	DNP	DNP
Seven County Infrastructure Coalition v. Eagle County	M	M	M	CJ	JCJ	M	M*	M	JCJ
Laboratory Corp. of America v. Davis	M	M	M	M	M	M	D	M	M
Ames v. OH Dept. of Youth Services	M	RC	M	M	M	JRC	M	M	M*

M* = Majority Author; M = Majority Coalition; RC = Wrote Concurrence; JRC = Joined Regular Concurrence

D = Wrote Dissent; JD = Joined Dissent; SC = Special Concurrence; DNP = Did Not Participate

Table 44: Decision Vote Matrix (Part 4)

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Smith and Wesson v. Estados Unidos Mexicanos	M	RC	M	M	M*	M	M	M	RC
Catholic Charities Bureau v. WI Labor and Industry Review	M	RC	M	M*	M	M	M	M	RC
CC/Devas v. Antrix Corp.	M	M	M*	M	M	M	M	M	M
BLOM Bank SAL v. Honickman	M	M*	M	M	M	M	M	M	SC
A.J.T. v. Osseo Area Schools	M*	RC	M	RC	JRC	M	JRC	M	M
Soto v. United States	M	M*	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
Parrish v. United States	M	JCJ	M	M*	M	D	M	M	CJ
Martin v. United States	M	M	M	RC	M	M*	M	M	JRC
Commissioner of IRS v. Zuch	M	M	M	M	M	D	M	M*	M
Rivers v. Guerrero	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M*
Perttu v. Richards	M*	JD	JD	M	M	M	JD	D	M
United States v. Skrmetti	M*	RC-JRC	SC	D	D-JD	M	M	RC	JD

M* = Majority Author; M = Majority Coalition; RC = Wrote Concurrence; JRC = Joined Regular Concurrence

D = Wrote Dissent; JD = Joined Dissent; SC = Special Concurrence; DNP = Did Not Participate

Table 45: Decision Vote Matrix (Part 5)

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Oklahoma v. EPA	JCJ	M*	DNP	M	M	CJ	M	M	M
EPA v. Calumet Shreveport Refining	JD	M*	M	M	M	D	M	M	M
NRC v. Texas	M	JD	JD	M	M	D	M*	M	M
Fuld v. PLO	M*	CJ	M	M	M	JCJ	M	M	M
Stanley v. City of Sanford	M	SC	M	SC	M	M*	M	JSC	D
Diamond Alternative Energy v. EPA	M	M	M	D	M	M	M*	M	D
McLaughlin Chiropractic v. McKesson Corp	M	M	M	JD	D	M	M*	M	JD
Esteras v. United States	M	M	D	CJ	M	JD	M	M*	CJ
FDA v. R.J. Reynolds Vapor Co.	M	M	M	JD	M	M	M	M*	D
Hewitt v. United States	M	JD	D	M	M	M	JD	JD	M*
Medina v. Planned Parenthood South Atlantic	M	RC	M	JD	JD	M*	M	M	D
Gutierrez v. Saenz	M	D-JD	D	M*	M	JD	M	CJ	M

M* = Majority Author; M = Majority Coalition; RC = Wrote Concurrence; JRC = Joined Regular Concurrence

D = Wrote Dissent; JD = Joined Dissent; SC = Special Concurrence; DNP = Did Not Participate

Table 46: Decision Vote Matrix (Part 6)

									
Case	Roberts	Thomas	Alito	Sotomayor	Kagan	Gorsuch	Kavanaugh	Barrett	Jackson
Riley v. Bondi	M	RC	M*	D	JD	JD	M	M	JD
Trump v. CASA Inc.	M	RC-JRC	RC	D	JD	JRC	RC	M*	D-JD
Kennedy v. Braidwood MGMT	M	D	JD	M	M	JD	M*	M	M
FCC v. Consumers' Research	M	JD	JD	M	M*	D	RC	M	RC
Mahmoud v. Taylor	M	M*	RC	D	JD	M	M	M	JD
Free Speech Coalition v. Paxton	M	M*	M	JD	D	M	M	M	JD

M* = Majority Author; M = Majority Coalition; RC = Wrote Concurrence; JRC = Joined Regular Concurrence
D = Wrote Dissent; JD = Joined Dissent; SC = Special Concurrence; DNP = Did Not Participate

Justice Alignment (OT24)

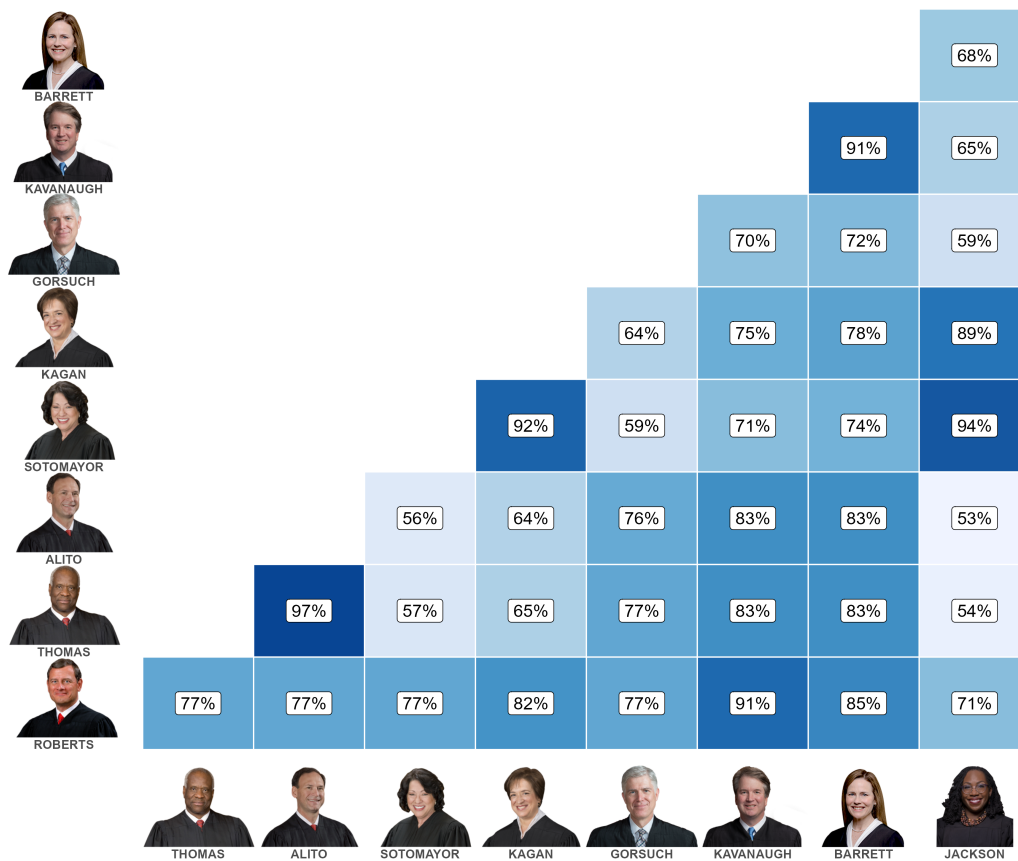


Figure 5: Justice-level Agreement (All Cases)

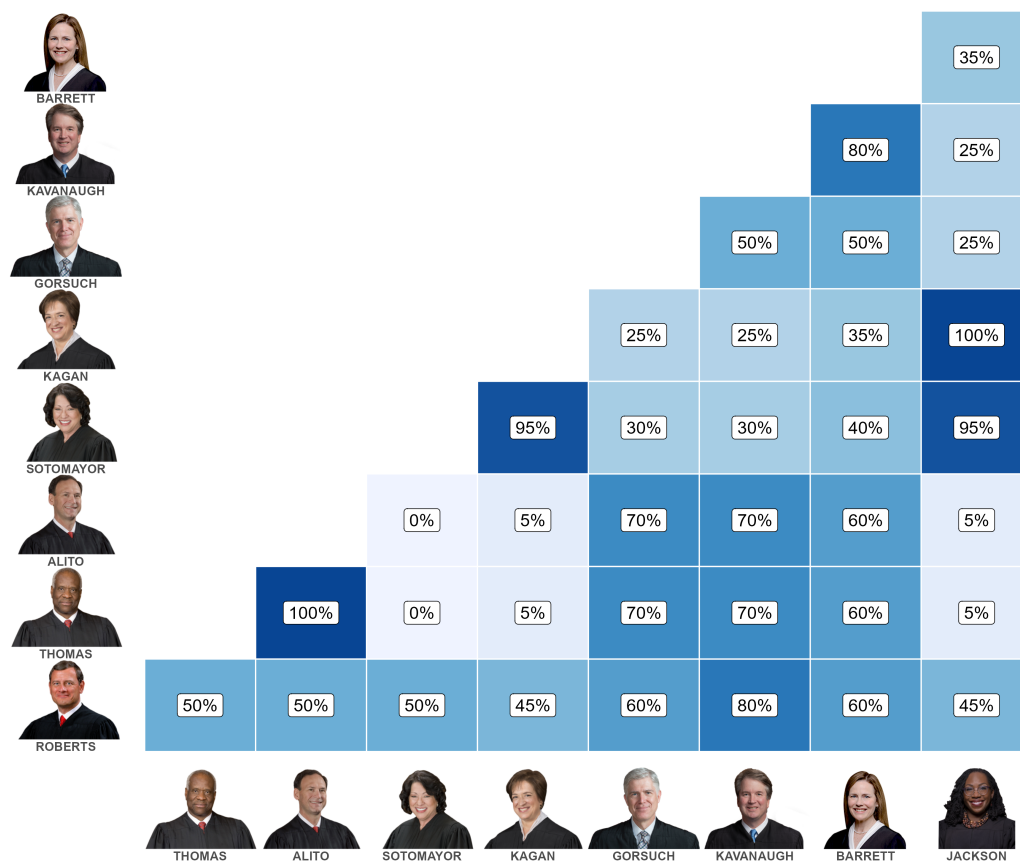
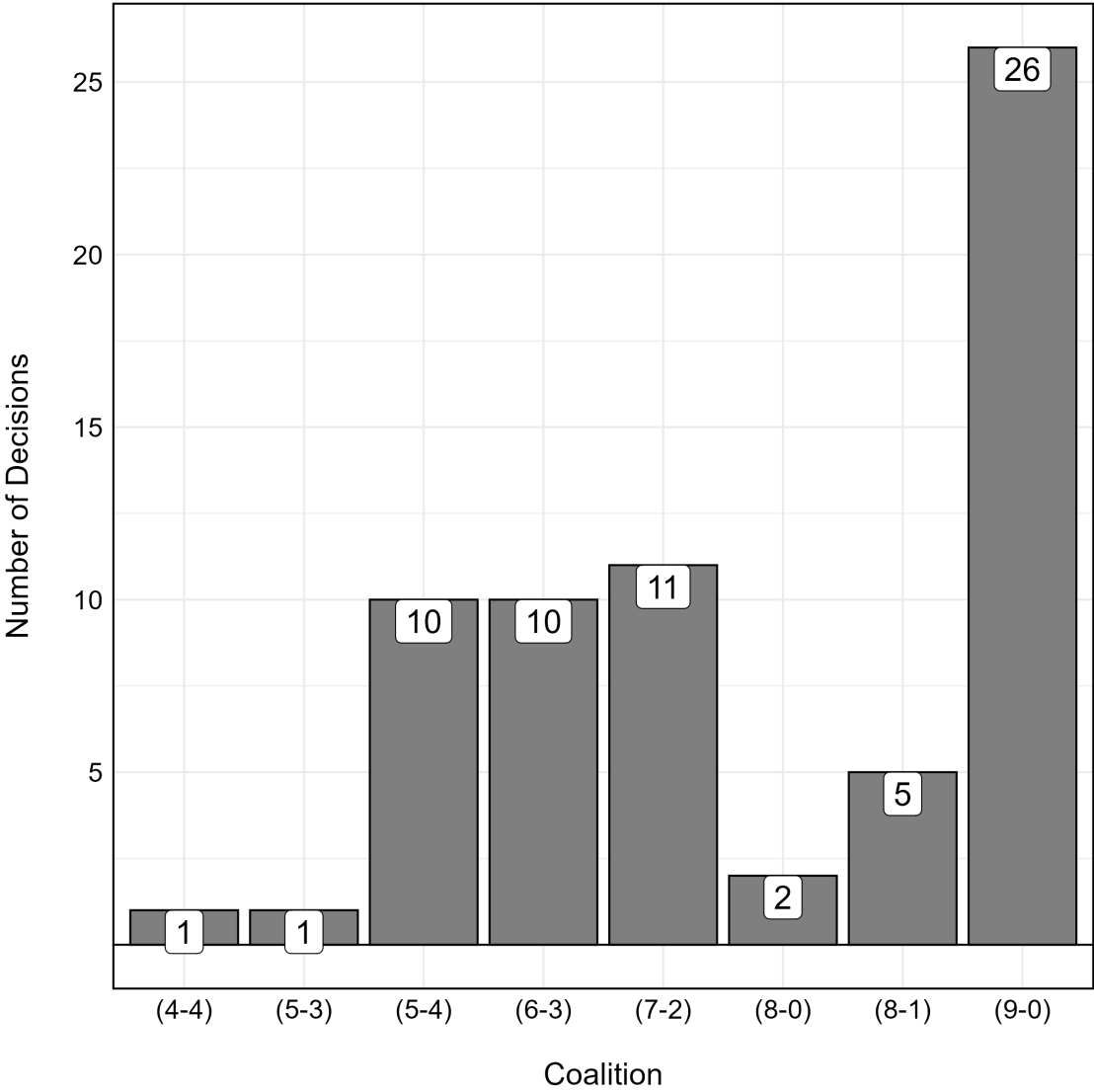


Figure 6: Justice-level Agreement (6-3 and 5-4 Cases)

Coalitions and Unanimity

Figure 7: Coalition Alignments (October Term 2024)



Opinion Authorship

Table 47: Opinion Lengths (October Term 2024, Part 1)

Case	Justice	Opinion	Word Count
Glossip v. Oklahoma	Sotomayor	Opinion	9368
Glossip v. Oklahoma	Barrett	Special	1384
		Concurrence	
Glossip v. Oklahoma	Thomas	Dissent	14227
Hewitt v. United States	Jackson	Opinion	6154
Hewitt v. United States	Alito	Dissent	6770
Cunningham v. Cornell University	Sotomayor	Opinion	4674
Cunningham v. Cornell University	Alito	Concurrence	764
FDA v. Wages and White Lion Investments	Alito	Opinion	14114
FDA v. Wages and White Lion Investments	Sotomayor	Concurrence	195
Ames v. OH Dept. of Youth Services	Jackson	Opinion	2221
Ames v. OH Dept. of Youth Services	Thomas	Concurrence	3935
Oklahoma v. EPA	Thomas	Opinion	3483
Oklahoma v. EPA	Gorsuch	Special	81
		Concurrence	
Thompson v. United States.	Roberts	Opinion	2660
Thompson v. United States.	Alito	Concurrence	952
Thompson v. United States.	Jackson	Concurrence	223
Free Speech Coalition v. Paxton	Thomas	Opinion	9640
Free Speech Coalition v. Paxton	Kagan	Dissent	7141
Wisconsin Bell v. United States ex rel. Heath	Kagan	Opinion	4283
Wisconsin Bell v. United States ex rel. Heath	Thomas	Concurrence	3640
Wisconsin Bell v. United States ex rel. Heath	Kavanaugh	Concurrence	98
Smith and Wesson v. Estados Unidos Mexicanos	Kagan	Opinion	4405
Smith and Wesson v. Estados Unidos Mexicanos	Thomas	Concurrence	340
Smith and Wesson v. Estados Unidos Mexicanos	Jackson	Concurrence	701
FDA v. R.J. Reynolds Vapor Co.	Barrett	Opinion	3224
FDA v. R.J. Reynolds Vapor Co.	Jackson	Dissent	5084
CC/Devas v. Antrix Corp.	Alito	Opinion	3523
McLaughlin Chiropractic v. McKesson Corp	Kavanaugh	Opinion	5681
McLaughlin Chiropractic v. McKesson Corp	Kagan	Dissent	4367
EPA v. Calumet Shreveport Refining	Thomas	Opinion	5967

Table 48: Opinion Lengths (Part 2)

Case	Justice	Opinion	Word Count
EPA v. Calumet Shreveport Refining	Gorsuch	Dissent	4384
Barnes v. Felix	Kagan	Opinion	2828
Barnes v. Felix	Kavanaugh	Concurrence	1928
BLOM Bank SAL v. Honickman	Thomas	Opinion	3494
BLOM Bank SAL v. Honickman	Jackson	Special	1766
		Concurrence	
Riley v. Bondi	Alito	Opinion	4973
Riley v. Bondi	Thomas	Concurrence	1275
Riley v. Bondi	Sotomayor	Dissent	7416
Medina v. Planned Parenthood South Atlantic	Gorsuch	Opinion	6481
Medina v. Planned Parenthood South Atlantic	Thomas	Concurrence	3198
Medina v. Planned Parenthood South Atlantic	Jackson	Dissent	5761
NRC v. Texas	Kavanaugh	Opinion	6601
NRC v. Texas	Gorsuch	Dissent	7006
Perttu v. Richards	Roberts	Opinion	4697
Perttu v. Richards	Barrett	Dissent	4713
Rivers v. Guerrero	Jackson	Opinion	3908
Hamm v. Smith	Per Curiam	Per Curiam	410
Hamm v. Smith	Per Curiam	Per Curiam	20
Williams v. Washington	Kavanaugh	Opinion	2947
Williams v. Washington	Thomas	Dissent	3728
E.M.D. Sales Inc v. Carrera	Kavanaugh	Opinion	2213
E.M.D. Sales Inc v. Carrera	Gorsuch	Concurrence	200
Medical Marijuana Inc. v. Horn	Barrett	Opinion	5775
Medical Marijuana Inc. v. Horn	Jackson	Concurrence	110
Medical Marijuana Inc. v. Horn	Thomas	Dissent	3325
Medical Marijuana Inc. v. Horn	Kavanaugh	Dissent	8172
United States v. Skrmetti	Roberts	Opinion	7063
United States v. Skrmetti	Thomas	Concurrence	5861
United States v. Skrmetti	Barrett	Concurrence	2771
United States v. Skrmetti	Alito	Special	6248
		Concurrence	

Table 49: Opinion Lengths (Part 3)

Case	Justice	Opinion	Word Count
United States v. Skrmetti	Sotomayor	Dissent	8259
United States v. Skrmetti	Kagan	Dissent	254
Bouarafa v. Mayorkas	Jackson	Opinion	3401
Lackey v. Stinnie	Roberts	Opinion	4050
Lackey v. Stinnie	Jackson	Dissent	5713
Andrew v. White	Per Curiam	Per Curiam	3035
Andrew v. White	Alito	Concurrence	82
Andrew v. White	Thomas	Dissent	5650
Royal Canin v. Wullschleger	Kagan	Opinion	6398
Bufkin v. McDonough	Thomas	Opinion	4989
Bufkin v. McDonough	Jackson	Dissent	6120
Advocate Christ Medical Center v. Becerra	Barrett	Opinion	4874
Advocate Christ Medical Center v. Becerra	Jackson	Dissent	5594
Esteras v. United States	Barrett	Opinion	4349
Esteras v. United States	Sotomayor	Special	685
		Concurrence	
Esteras v. United States	Jackson	Special	479
		Concurrence	
Esteras v. United States	Alito	Dissent	4968
San Francisco v. EPA	Alito	Opinion	5915
San Francisco v. EPA	Barrett	Dissent	3941
Gutierrez v. Saenz	Sotomayor	Opinion	3806
Gutierrez v. Saenz	Barrett	Special	129
		Concurrence	
Gutierrez v. Saenz	Thomas	Dissent	4812
Gutierrez v. Saenz	Alito	Dissent	5192
United States v. Miller	Jackson	Opinion	5693
United States v. Miller	Gorsuch	Dissent	653
Delligatti v. United States.	Thomas	Opinion	4632
Delligatti v. United States.	Gorsuch	Dissent	6319
Garland v. Vanderstok	Gorsuch	Opinion	7223
Garland v. Vanderstok	Sotomayor	Concurrence	468
Garland v. Vanderstok	Kavanaugh	Concurrence	422

Table 50: Opinion Lengths (Part 4)

Case	Justice	Opinion	Word Count
Garland v. Vanderstok	Jackson	Concurrence	205
Garland v. Vanderstok	Thomas	Dissent	7915
Garland v. Vanderstok	Alito	Dissent	1495
Feliciano v. Department of Transportation.	Gorsuch	Opinion	4912
Feliciano v. Department of Transportation.	Thomas	Dissent	5257
Hungary v. Simon	Sotomayor	Opinion	6771
Dewberry Group Inc. v. Dewberry Engineers Inc.	Kagan	Opinion	2342
Dewberry Group Inc. v. Dewberry Engineers Inc.	Sotomayor	Concurrence	922
Kousisis v. United States	Barrett	Opinion	6171
Kousisis v. United States	Gorsuch	Special	3817
		Concurrence	
Kousisis v. United States	Thomas	Concurrence	3420
Kousisis v. United States	Sotomayor	Concurrence	2316
Velazquez v. Garland	Gorsuch	Opinion	5675
Velazquez v. Garland	Thomas	Dissent	5461
Velazquez v. Garland	Alito	Dissent	3239
Velazquez v. Garland	Barrett	Dissent	864
NVIDIA Corp. v. E. Ohman J:or Fonder AB	Per Curiam	Per Curiam	13
Waetzig v. Halliburton Energy Services	Alito	Opinion	4151
Seven County Infrastructure Coalition v. Eagle County	Kavanaugh	Opinion	5970
Seven County Infrastructure Coalition v. Eagle County	Sotomayor	Special	3005
		Concurrence	
Facebook v. Amalgamated Bank	Per Curiam	Per Curiam	13
Stanley v. City of Sanford	Gorsuch	Opinion	5265
Stanley v. City of Sanford	Thomas	Special	2575
		Concurrence	
Stanley v. City of Sanford	Sotomayor	Special	384
		Concurrence	
Stanley v. City of Sanford	Jackson	Dissent	6860
Catholic Charities Bureau v. WI Labor and Industry Review	Sotomayor	Opinion	4102
Catholic Charities Bureau v. WI Labor and Industry Review	Thomas	Concurrence	4541
Catholic Charities Bureau v. WI Labor and Industry Review	Jackson	Concurrence	2702
Fuld v. PLO	Roberts	Opinion	5979
Fuld v. PLO	Thomas	Special	5966
		Concurrence	

Table 51: Opinion Lengths (Part 5)

Case	Justice	Opinion	Word Count
A.J.T. v. Osseo Area Schools	Roberts	Opinion	3911
A.J.T. v. Osseo Area Schools	Thomas	Concurrence	1373
A.J.T. v. Osseo Area Schools	Sotomayor	Concurrence	1287
Parrish v. United States	Sotomayor	Opinion	3716
Parrish v. United States	Jackson	Special	754
		Concurrence	
Parrish v. United States	Gorsuch	Dissent	254
Mahmoud v. Taylor	Alito	Opinion	11928
Mahmoud v. Taylor	Thomas	Concurrence	3289
Mahmoud v. Taylor	Sotomayor	Dissent	10702
Laboratory Corp. of America v. Davis	Per Curiam	NA	13
Laboratory Corp. of America v. Davis	Kavanaugh	Dissent	1667
Kennedy v. Braidwood MGMT	Kavanaugh	Opinion	12137
Kennedy v. Braidwood MGMT	Thomas	Dissent	10459
Soto v. United States	Thomas	Opinion	3748
FCC v. Consumers' Research	Kagan	Opinion	10363
FCC v. Consumers' Research	Kavanaugh	Concurrence	3118
FCC v. Consumers' Research	Jackson	Concurrence	219
FCC v. Consumers' Research	Gorsuch	Dissent	10320
Martin v. United States	Gorsuch	Opinion	5328
Martin v. United States	Sotomayor	Concurrence	1708
OK Charter School Board v. Drummond	Per Curiam	Per Curiam	22
Commissioner of IRS v. Zuch	Barrett	Opinion	2367
Commissioner of IRS v. Zuch	Gorsuch	Dissent	3137
TikTok Inc. v. Garland	Per Curiam	Per Curiam	5418
TikTok Inc. v. Garland	Sotomayor	Concurrence	217
TikTok Inc. v. Garland	Gorsuch	Concurrence	1353
Diamond Alternative Energy v. EPA	Kavanaugh	Opinion	6203
Diamond Alternative Energy v. EPA	Sotomayor	Dissent	697
Diamond Alternative Energy v. EPA	Jackson	Dissent	4891
A.A.R.P v. Trump	Per Curiam	Per Curiam	2396

Table 52: Opinion Lengths (Part 6)

Case	Justice	Opinion	Word Count
A.A.R.P v. Trump	Kavanaugh	Concurrence	333
A.A.R.P v. Trump	Alito	Dissent	4355
Trump v. CASA Inc.	Barrett	Opinion	5703
Trump v. CASA Inc.	Barrett	Opinion	858
Trump v. CASA Inc.	Barrett	Opinion	2030
Trump v. CASA Inc.	Thomas	Concurrence	1285
Trump v. CASA Inc.	Alito	Concurrence	857
Trump v. CASA Inc.	Kavanaugh	Concurrence	3460
Trump v. CASA Inc.	Sotomayor	Dissent	13825
Trump v. CASA Inc.	Jackson	Dissent	7198
Department of Education v. California	Per Curiam	Per Curiam	655
Department of Education v. California	Kagan	Dissent	290
Department of Education v. California	Jackson	Dissent	5197
Trump v. J.G.G.	Per Curiam	Per Curiam	994
Trump v. J.G.G.	Kavanaugh	Concurrence	288
Trump v. J.G.G.	Sotomayor	Dissent	5196
Trump v. J.G.G.	Jackson	Dissent	408

Figure 8: Coalition Alignments (2021–2024 Terms)

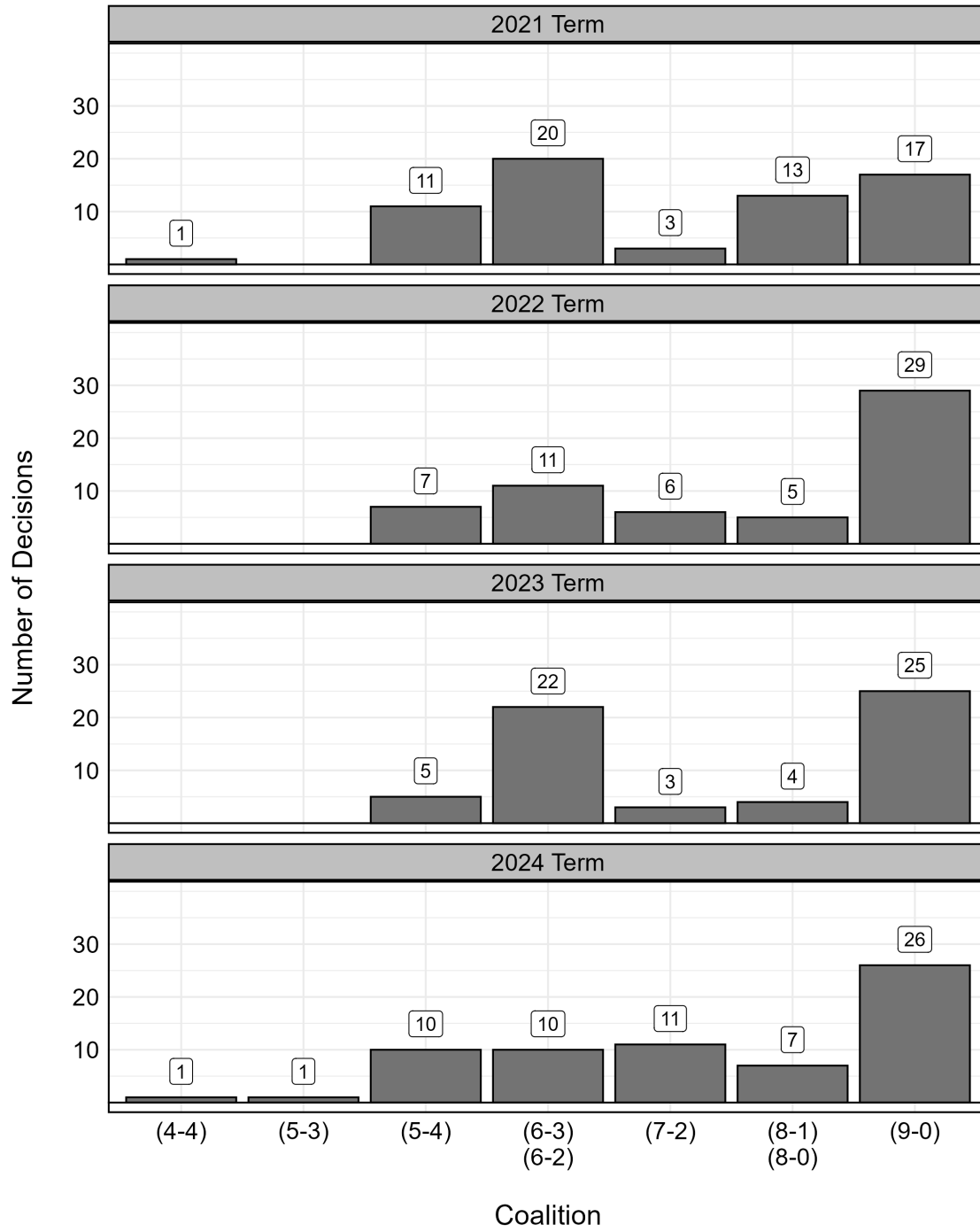
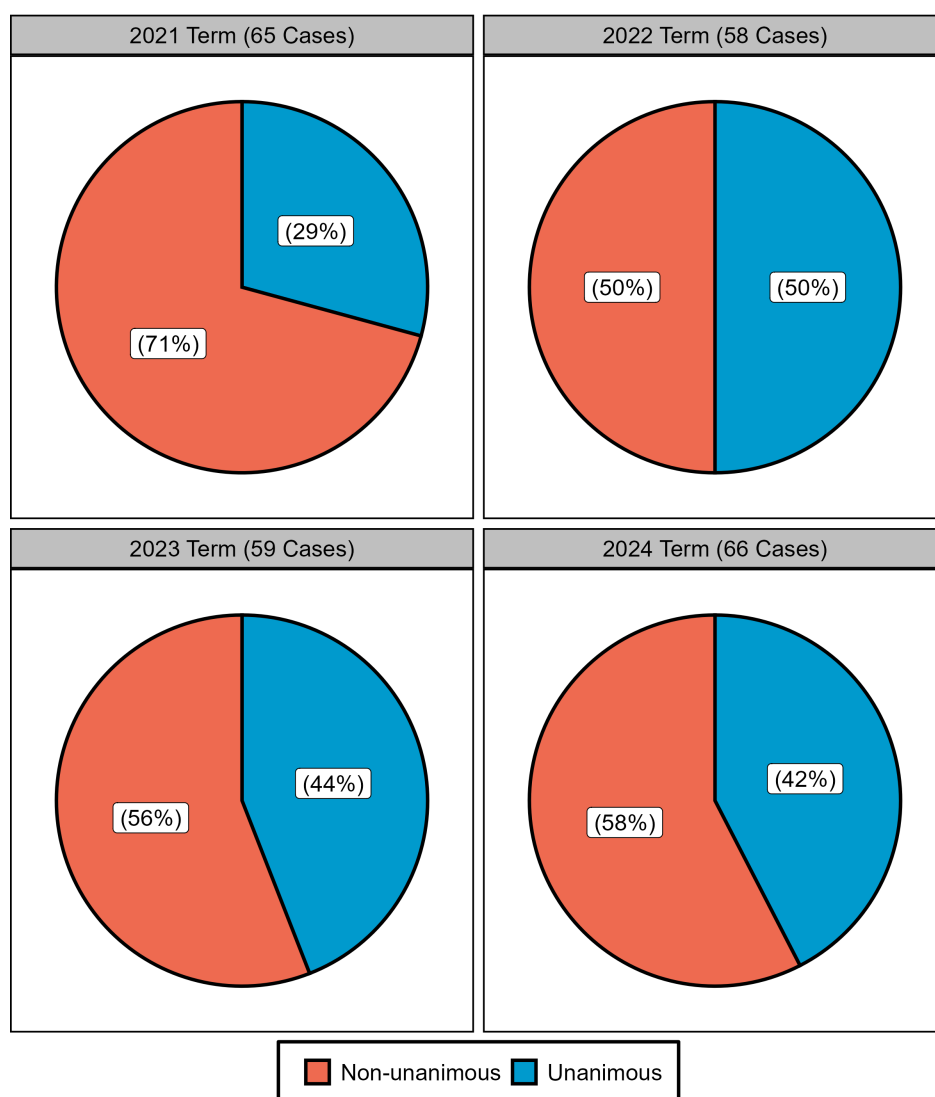
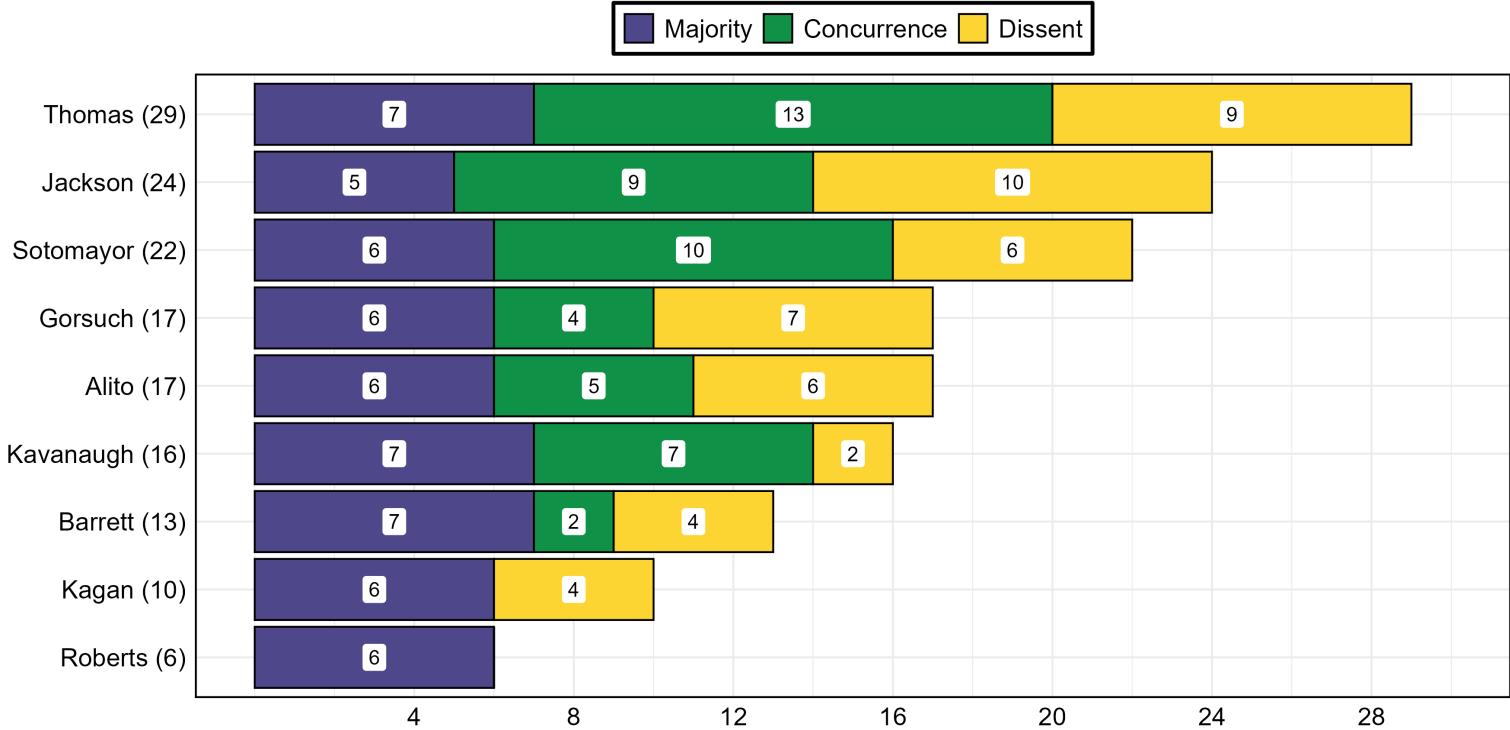


Figure 9: Proportion of Decisions Reached Unanimously (2021-2024 Terms)



Values represent proportion of cases decided unanimously (or without dissenting Justice) conditioned on the total number of decisions offered that term. Term-level coalitions for the 2021-2023 terms recovered using the [Supreme Court Database \(WUSTL/Penn State\)](#). Proportions include opinions decided *Per Curiam* with no noted dissents.

Figure 10: Proportion of Decisions Authorized by Each Justice (2024 Term)



Dockets



Photo Credit: Democracy Docket/Mac Brower

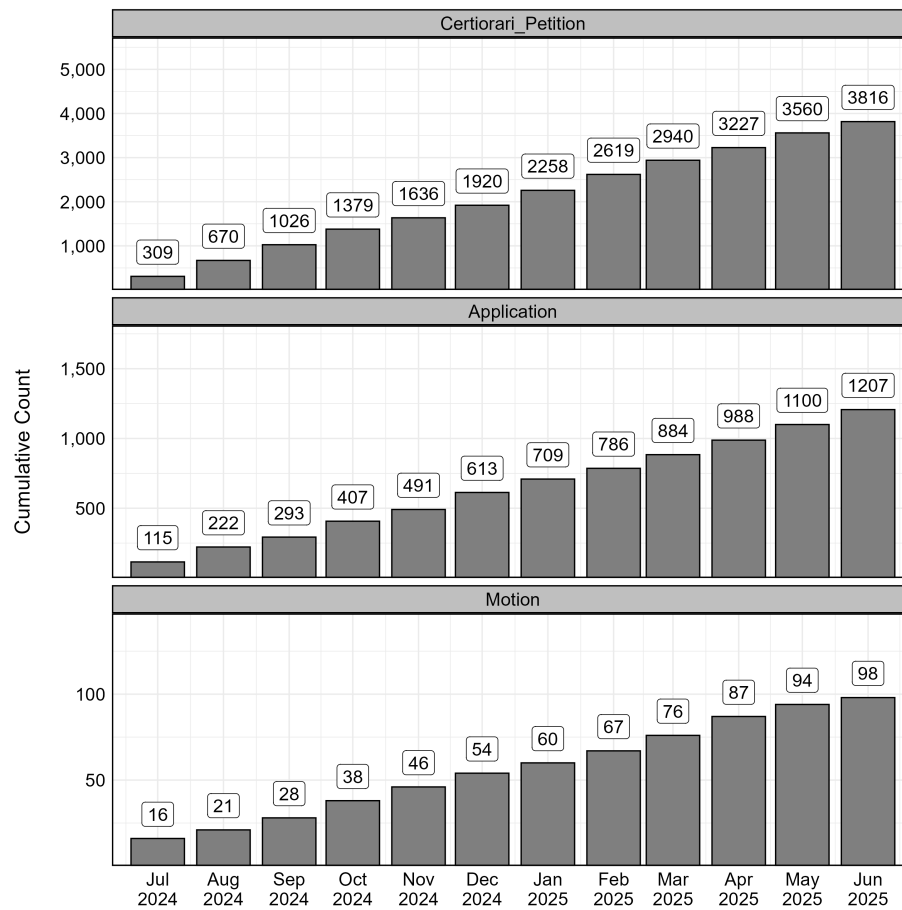
Table 53: What's Included (Dockets)

Area	Topic	Description
Filings	Variance in Filings	Cumulative & monthly variance in OT24 docket filings by type (Certiorari Petitions, Applications, and Motions), as well as In Forma Pauperis (IFP) vs. Paid Certiorari Petitions.
	Petition Origins	Cumulative origins of petitions filed in OT24, as well as circuit-level variance by type.
Amicus Curiae	Filings	Variance in the number of amici petitions under consideration in OT24 by volume of amici.

Note: Statistics related to the Court's docket were most recently updated on June 26, 2025.

Variance in Filings

Figure 11: Cumulative Filings by Month (OT24)



Note: Values represent cumulative number of filings by month during OT24 – i.e., each subsequent month represents the aggregate number of filings in that month and those preceding.

Figure 12: Month-Level Docket Trends (OT24)

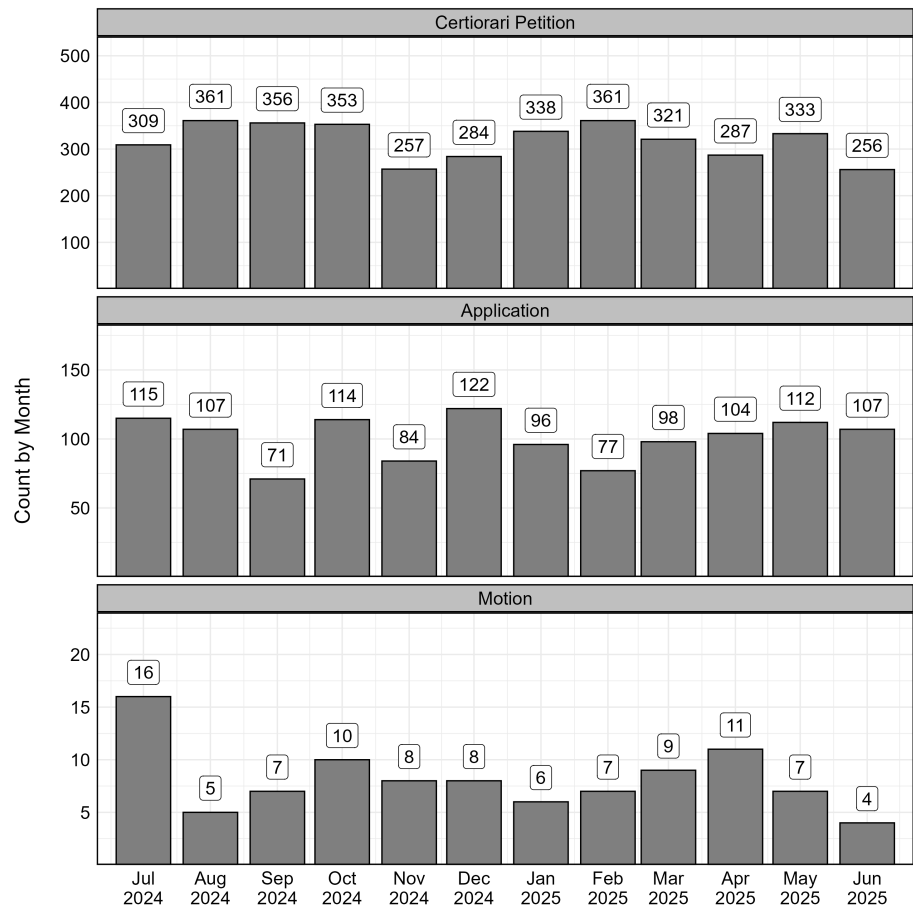


Table 54: Variance IFP & Paid Certiorari Petitions (OT24)

Type	Count
IFP	2501
Paid	1315

Filings Origins

Table 55: Petition Origins (OT24, U.S. Circuit Courts of Appeal)

Circuit	Certiorari	Application	Motion
First Circuit	69	29	2
Second Circuit	236	83	4
Third Circuit	167	64	2
Fourth Circuit	273	59	4
Fifth Circuit	484	122	6
Sixth Circuit	205	69	3
Seventh Circuit	141	41	4
Eighth Circuit	187	55	6
Ninth Circuit	460	162	15
Tenth Circuit	119	44	1
Eleventh Circuit	280	117	7
District of Columbia	66	57	2
Federal	60	43	4
Armed Forces	11	6	1

Table 56: Petition Origins (OT24, Part 1)

Court	All Filings
Fifth Circuit	484
Ninth Circuit	460
Eleventh Circuit	280
Fourth Circuit	273
Second Circuit	236
Sixth Circuit	205
Eighth Circuit	187
Third Circuit	167
Seventh Circuit	141
Tenth Circuit	119
First Circuit	69
District of Columbia Circuit	66
Federal Circuit	60
Supreme Court of Florida	52
Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas	43
Court of Appeal of California Second Appellate District	26
Court of Appeals of New York	21
Supreme Court of California	21
Court of Appeals of Colorado	17
Court of Criminal Appeals of Oklahoma	17
Supreme Court of Georgia	17
Court of Appeal of California First Appellate District	16
Court of Appeals of Michigan	16
District Court of Appeal of Florida Fourth District	16
Supreme Court of South Carolina	16

Table 57: Petition Origins (OT24, Part 2)

Court	All Filings
Court of Appeals of Indiana	15
Appeals Court of Massachusetts	14
District Court of Appeal of Florida First District	14
District of Columbia Court of Appeals	14
Supreme Court of Nevada	13
Supreme Court of Virginia	13
Supreme Court of Mississippi	12
Armed Forces	11
Appellate Court of Illinois First District	9
Court of Appeals of Texas Fourteenth District	9
District Court of Appeal of Florida Second District	9
Superior Court of New Jersey Appellate Division	9
Supreme Court of Delaware	9
Supreme Court of Montana	9
Appellate Court of Illinois Fourth District	8
Appellate Division Supreme Court of New York First Judicial Department	8
Court of Appeal of California Sixth Appellate District	8
Court of Appeal of California Third Appellate District	8
Court of Appeals of Minnesota	8
District Court of Appeal of Florida Third District	8
Superior Court of Pennsylvania Harrisburg Office	8
Supreme Court of Arkansas	8
Supreme Court of Louisiana	8
Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts	8
District Court of Appeal of Florida Fifth District	7

Table 58: Petition Origins (OT24, Part 3)

Court	All Filings
Supreme Court of Ohio	7
Appellate Court of Illinois Second District	6
Court of Appeals of Arizona Division One	6
Court of Appeals of Georgia	6
Court of Appeals of Texas Fifth District	6
Supreme Court of Arizona	6
Supreme Court of Missouri	6
Court of Appeal of California Fifth Appellate District	5
Court of Appeal of California Fourth Appellate District Division Three	5
Court of Appeal of Louisiana Fourth Circuit	5
Court of Appeal of Louisiana Second Circuit	5
Court of Appeals of Arizona Division Two	5
Court of Appeals of Kansas	5
Court of Appeals of Oregon	5
Court of Appeals of Washington Division 1	5
District Court of Appeals of Florida Sixth District	5
Superior Court of Pennsylvania Philadelphia Office	5
Supreme Court of Colorado	5
Supreme Court of Illinois	5
Supreme Court of Indiana	5
Supreme Court of Iowa	5
Supreme Court of Kentucky	5
Supreme Court of Oregon	5
Supreme Court of Puerto Rico	5
Supreme Court of Vermont	5

Table 59: Petition Origins (OT24, Part 2)

Court	All Filings
Court of Appeals of Indiana	15
Appeals Court of Massachusetts	14
District Court of Appeal of Florida First District	14
District of Columbia Court of Appeals	14
Supreme Court of Nevada	13
Supreme Court of Virginia	13
Supreme Court of Mississippi	12
Armed Forces	11
Appellate Court of Illinois First District	9
Court of Appeals of Texas Fourteenth District	9
District Court of Appeal of Florida Second District	9
Superior Court of New Jersey Appellate Division	9
Supreme Court of Delaware	9
Supreme Court of Montana	9
Appellate Court of Illinois Fourth District	8
Appellate Division Supreme Court of New York First Judicial Department	8
Court of Appeal of California Sixth Appellate District	8
Court of Appeal of California Third Appellate District	8
Court of Appeals of Minnesota	8
District Court of Appeal of Florida Third District	8
Superior Court of Pennsylvania Harrisburg Office	8
Supreme Court of Arkansas	8
Supreme Court of Louisiana	8
Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts	8
District Court of Appeal of Florida Fifth District	7

Table 60: Petition Origins (OT24, Part 5)

Court	All Filings
Court of Appeals of Texas Thirteenth District	3
Court of Appeals of Utah	3
Court of Appeals of Wisconsin District III	3
Court of Civil Appeals of Alabama	3
Court of Criminal Appeals of Tennessee Eastern Division	3
Court of Criminal Appeals of Tennessee Middle Division	3
Supreme Court of Connecticut	3
Supreme Court of Kansas	3
Supreme Court of Maryland	3
Supreme Court of Michigan	3
Supreme Court of Minnesota	3
Supreme Court of New Hampshire	3
Supreme Court of North Dakota	3
Supreme Court of Oklahoma	3
Supreme Court of Pennsylvania Eastern District	3
Supreme Court of Texas	3
Supreme Court of Wyoming	3
Supreme Judicial Court of Maine	3
United States District Court for the Western District of Louisiana	3
Appellate Court of Illinois Fifth District	2
Appellate Court of Illinois Third District	2
Court of Appeal of Louisiana Fifth Circuit	2
Court of Appeals of Alaska	2
Court of Appeals of Iowa	2
Court of Appeals of Missouri Western District	2

Table 61: Petition Origins (OT24, Part 2)

Court	All Filings
Court of Appeals of Indiana	15
Appeals Court of Massachusetts	14
District Court of Appeal of Florida First District	14
District of Columbia Court of Appeals	14
Supreme Court of Nevada	13
Supreme Court of Virginia	13
Supreme Court of Mississippi	12
Armed Forces	11
Appellate Court of Illinois First District	9
Court of Appeals of Texas Fourteenth District	9
District Court of Appeal of Florida Second District	9
Superior Court of New Jersey Appellate Division	9
Supreme Court of Delaware	9
Supreme Court of Montana	9
Appellate Court of Illinois Fourth District	8
Appellate Division Supreme Court of New York First Judicial Department	8
Court of Appeal of California Sixth Appellate District	8
Court of Appeal of California Third Appellate District	8
Court of Appeals of Minnesota	8
District Court of Appeal of Florida Third District	8
Superior Court of Pennsylvania Harrisburg Office	8
Supreme Court of Arkansas	8
Supreme Court of Louisiana	8
Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts	8
District Court of Appeal of Florida Fifth District	7

Table 62: Petition Origins (OT24, Part 7)

Court	All Filings
Court of Appeal of California Fourth Appellate District Division Two	1
Court of Appeal of Louisiana Third Circuit	1
Court of Appeals of Idaho	1
Court of Appeals of Maryland	1
Court of Appeals of Missouri Eastern District	1
Court of Appeals of Ohio Champaign County	1
Court of Appeals of Ohio Erie County	1
Court of Appeals of Ohio Franklin County	1
Court of Appeals of Ohio Jefferson County	1
Court of Appeals of Ohio Lucas County	1
Court of Appeals of Ohio Mahoning County	1
Court of Appeals of Ohio Richland County	1
Court of Appeals of Ohio Stark County	1
Court of Appeals of Ohio Summit County	1
Court of Appeals of Ohio Tuscarawas County	1
Court of Appeals of Ohio Warren County	1
Court of Appeals of Puerto Rico	1
Court of Appeals of Tennessee Middle Division	1
Court of Appeals of Texas Eighth District	1
Court of Appeals of Texas Eleventh District	1
Court of Appeals of Texas Tenth District	1
Court of Appeals of Texas Twelfth District	1
Court of Appeals of Washington Division 3	1
Court of Civil Appeals of Oklahoma First Division	1
Court of Civil Appeals of Oklahoma Second Division	1

Table 63: Petition Origins (OT24, Part 8)

Court	All Filings
District Court of Colorado Elbert County	1
District Court of Iowa Fremont County	1
District Court of New Mexico Bernalillo County	1
District Court of New Mexico San Juan County	1
Intermediate Court of Appeals of Hawaii	1
Superior Court of Alaska 3rd Judicial District	1
Superior Court of Georgia Baldwin County	1
Superior Court of Georgia Fulton County	1
Superior Court of Georgia Habersham County	1
Superior Court of Georgia Rockdale County	1
Superior Court of Georgia Telfair County	1
Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia	1
Supreme Court of Guam	1
Supreme Court of Idaho	1
Supreme Court of New York Bronx County	1
Supreme Court of New York New York County	1
Supreme Court of Tennessee Eastern Division	1
Supreme Court of Tennessee Western Division	1

Amici Variance

Table 64: Variance in No. Amici Filed for Certiorari Petitions (OT24 Filings)

No. Amici	Count
0	3552
1	113
2	53
3	30
4	17
5	11
6	7
7	4
8	2
9	2
10	7
11	2
12	2
15	3
16	1
19	1
21	2
26	1
28	1
29	1
38	1
50	1
59	1
73	1

Note: Contains certiorari and merits-stage amici (when applicable)